

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

Questions for Mr. John Crews, to be a Member of the National Credit Union
Administration, from Ranking Member Eliabeth Warren:

General

1. Chairman Hauptman has taken the position that a sole board member constitutes a quorum, despite statutory and regulatory language stating “the Board shall consist of three members...[and]...[n]ot more than two members of the Board shall be members of the same political party.”¹ If confirmed as a Board Member and then subsequently designated as Chair, would you maintain this position?

RESPONSE: If confirmed, I will adhere to all legal requirements and follow the guidance provided by legal counsel to ensure NCUA operates in accordance with the law.

2. Do you agree that it’s important for the minority party to be represented on the Board?

RESPONSE: I value hearing from a broad range of stakeholders. If confirmed, I will seek it out and would welcome views different from my own.

3. Do you believe that more board members makes the NCUA function better?

RESPONSE: If the President nominates additional Board Members, and if the Senate confirms them, I would welcome the opportunity to work with additional Board Members.

NCUA Deregulation Project

4. Why do you think the NCUA concluded a separate “Deregulation Project” for the agency, given (1) the NCUA’s participation in the Economic Growth and Regulatory Paperwork Reduction Act (EGRPRA) process, which requires the federal banking regulators to review their regulations to identify rules that are outdated, unnecessary, or unduly burdensome, and (2) the fact that NCUA already has its own three-year rolling review of its existing regulations?

RESPONSE: If confirmed, I look forward to learning more about NCUA’s Deregulation Project and its other efforts to review and revise its regulations over time. Separate regulatory reform efforts, with separate focuses, are not mutually exclusive and can complement each other.

5. If confirmed, would you conduct an analysis to determine whether proposed changes to eliminate or revise an existing rule or guidance document, would adversely affect the safety and soundness of the credit union system?

¹ 12 U.S. Code § 1752b(1).

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

6. If confirmed, would you assess whether proposed changes to eliminate or revise an existing rule or guidance document would increase credit, liquidity, operational, and the concentration risk in the credit union system?

RESPONSE 5 & 6: As I mentioned during the hearing, the safety, soundness, and resilience of the credit union system will be my overarching priority if confirmed.

7. What effect do you think the “Deregulation Project” will have on the Share Insurance Fund?
8. Please review the 31 proposed rules.² Do you disagree with any of Chair Hauptman’s proposals?

RESPONSE 7 & 8: If confirmed, I look forward to engaging with stakeholders, including through the rulemaking process, to assess the merits of each item in NCUA’s ongoing Deregulation Project.

Crypto

9. Are you concerned about deposits migrating from credit unions to the stablecoin market under the GENIUS Act, and in effect reducing access to credit for small businesses and consumers?

RESPONSE: I am aware that this is a concern of some stakeholders within the financial services community. If confirmed, I will monitor shifts in deposits due to stablecoin growth, should any occur. Additionally, I look forward to engaging with stakeholders to learn more about credit union specific use cases for stablecoins and how they may support small businesses and consumers.

Consumer Protection

10. In recent years, the NCUA has strengthened its consumer compliance program to ensure that credit unions holding under \$10 billion in total assets do not have any critical gaps in consumer protection. How do you plan on ensuring that the NCUA properly balances its safety-and-soundness examination programs with its consumer compliance program?
11. If confirmed onto the Board and designated as Chair, how would you fill the regulatory gap for credit unions holding above \$10 billion in total assets and above, given the erosion of the CFPB? For example, would you increase staffing in the regional offices or in the Office of National Examinations and Supervision?

² U.S. National Credit Union Administration, “Deregulation Project,” <https://ncua.gov/news/deregulation-project>.

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

RESPONSE 10 & 11: If confirmed, I will work with NCUA staff and credit unions of all sizes to identify and respond to any critical gaps in supervision, including examination for compliance with consumer protection laws.

12. Do you see an issue with the agency’s rescission of the Overdraft & NSF Fee income disclosure requirement that mandated credit unions to disclose this revenue in their call reports?

- a. Given that this disclosure has been required by banks with the same threshold since 2015, why aren’t credit unions held to a similar requirement?

RESPONSE: I am not familiar with the thinking behind the initial publication of overdraft & NSF fee income for individual credit unions and the subsequent reversal of that policy. While bank regulation can inform NCUA policy, it should not dictate it. If confirmed, I look forward to learning more about the issue.

Third Party Vendor Authority

13. Should the NCUA have examination and supervisory powers over credit union third-party servicers?

- a. Until the NCUA is given this authority by Congress, what tools or programs would you implement to better secure the credit union system against cybersecurity threats?

RESPONSE: If confirmed, I will monitor for gaps in NCUA authorities that may present undue risk to the credit union system. Additionally, I am committed to working across all of government to understand and address cyber threats that credit unions face.

Election Results

Results of Past U.S. Presidential Elections

14. During the 1796 presidential election, John Adams received 71 electoral votes.³ Additional candidates included Thomas Jefferson, who received 68 electoral votes; Thomas Pinckney, who received 59 electoral votes; Aaron Burr, who received 30 electoral votes; Samuel Adams, who received 15 electoral votes; Oliver Ellsworth, who received 11 electoral votes; George Clinton, who received 7 electoral votes; John Jay, who received 5 electoral votes; James Iredell, who received 3 electoral votes; Samuel Johnston, who received 2 electoral votes; George Washington, who received 2 electoral votes; John Henry, who received 2 electoral votes; and Charles C. Pinckney, who received 1 electoral vote.⁴

³ National Archives, “1796 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1796>.

⁴ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- a. Did John Adams win the 1796 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did John Adams lose the 1796 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did Thomas Jefferson win the 1796 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did Thomas Jefferson lose the 1796 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
15. During the 1800 presidential election, Thomas Jefferson received 73 electoral votes.⁵ Additional candidates included Aaron Burr, who received 73 electoral votes; John Adams, who received 65 electoral votes; Charles C. Pinckney, who received 64 electoral votes; and John Jay, who received 1 electoral vote.⁶ Since Mr. Jefferson and Mr. Burr tied with the highest number of electoral votes, the election was decided by the House of Representatives, where 10 state delegations voted for Mr. Jefferson, 4 voted for Mr. Burr, and 2 made no choice.⁷
- a. Did Thomas Jefferson win the 1800 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did Thomas Jefferson lose the 1800 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did Aaron Burr win the 1800 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did Aaron Burr lose the 1800 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
16. During the 1804 presidential election, Thomas Jefferson received 162 electoral votes.⁸ His main opponent, Charles C. Pinckney, received 14.⁹

⁵ National Archives, “1800 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1800>.

⁶ *Id.*

⁷ *Id.*

⁸ National Archives, “1804 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1804>.

⁹ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- a. Did Thomas Jefferson win the 1804 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did Thomas Jefferson lose the 1804 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did Charles C. Pinckney win the 1804 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did Charles C. Pinckney lose the 1804 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
17. During the 1808 presidential election, James Madison received 122 electoral votes.¹⁰ Additional candidates included Charles C. Pinckney, who received 47 electoral votes, and George Clinton, who received 6 electoral votes.¹¹
- a. Did James Madison win the 1808 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did James Madison lose the 1808 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did Charles C. Pinckney win the 1808 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did Charles C. Pinckney lose the 1808 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
18. During the 1812 presidential election, James Madison received 128 electoral votes.¹² His main opponent, DeWitt Clinton, received 89.¹³
- a. Did James Madison win the 1812 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

¹⁰ National Archives, “1808 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1808>.

¹¹ *Id.*

¹² National Archives, “1812 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1812>.

¹³ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- b. Did James Madison lose the 1812 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did De Witt Clinton win the 1812 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did De Witt Clinton lose the 1812 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
19. During the 1816 presidential election, James Monroe received 183 electoral votes.¹⁴ His main opponent, Rufus King, received 34.¹⁵
- a. Did James Monroe win the 1816 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did James Monroe lose the 1816 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did Rufus King win the 1816 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did Rufus King lose the 1816 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
20. During the 1820 presidential election, Mr. James Monroe received 231 electoral votes.¹⁶ His main opponent, John Quincy Adams, received 1.¹⁷
- a. Did James Monroe win the 1820 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did James Monroe lose the 1820 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did John Quincy Adams win the 1820 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

¹⁴ National Archives, “1816 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1816>.

¹⁵ *Id.*

¹⁶ National Archives, “1820 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1820>.

¹⁷ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- d. Did John Quincy Adams lose the 1820 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
21. During the 1824 presidential election, John Quincy Adams received 84 electoral votes.¹⁸ Additional candidates included Andrew Jackson, who received 99 electoral votes; William H. Crawford, who received 41 electoral votes; and Henry Clay, who received 37 electoral votes.¹⁹ Since Mr. Jackson received only a plurality of electoral votes, the election was decided by the House of Representatives, where Mr. Adams received 13 votes, Mr. Jackson received 7 votes, and Mr. Crawford received 4 votes.
- a. Did John Quincy Adams win the 1824 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did John Quincy Adams lose the 1824 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Andrew Jackson win the 1824 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Andrew Jackson lose the 1824 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
22. During the 1828 presidential election Andrew Jackson received 178 electoral votes.²⁰ His main opponent, John Quincy Adams, received 83.²¹
- a. Did Andrew Jackson win the 1828 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Andrew Jackson lose the 1828 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did John Quincy Adams win the 1828 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

¹⁸ National Archives, “1824 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1824>.

¹⁹ *Id.*

²⁰ National Archives, “1828 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1828>.

²¹ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- d. Did John Quincy Adams lose the 1828 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
23. During the 1832 presidential election, Andrew Jackson received 219 electoral votes.²² Additional candidates included Henry Clay, who received 49 electoral votes; John Floyd, who received 11 electoral votes; and William Wirt, who received 7 electoral votes.²³
- a. Did Andrew Jackson win the 1832 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Andrew Jackson lose the 1832 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Henry Clay win the 1832 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Henry Clay lose the 1832 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
24. During the 1836 presidential election, Martin Van Buren received 170 electoral votes.²⁴ Additional candidates included William H. Harrison, who received 73 electoral votes; Hugh L. White, who received 26 electoral votes; Daniel Webster, who received 14 electoral votes; and Willie P. Mangum, who received 11 electoral votes.²⁵
- a. Did Martin Van Buren win the 1836 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Martin Van Buren lose the 1836 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did William H. Harrison win the 1836 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did William H. Harrison lose the 1836 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

²² National Archives, “1832 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1832>.

²³ *Id.*

²⁴ National Archives, “1836 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1836>.

²⁵ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

25. During the 1840 presidential election, William H. Harrison received 234 electoral votes.²⁶ His main opponent, Martin Van Buren, received 60.²⁷

- a. Did William H. Harrison win the 1840 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did William H. Harrison lose the 1840 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Martin Van Buren win the 1840 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Martin Van Buren lose the 1840 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

26. During the 1844 presidential election, James K. Polk received 170 electoral votes.²⁸ His main opponent, Henry Clay, received 105.²⁹

- a. Did James K. Polk win the 1844 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did James K. Polk lose the 1844 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Henry Clay win the 1844 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Henry Clay lose the 1844 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

27. During the 1848 presidential election, Zachary Taylor received 163 electoral votes.³⁰ His main opponent, Lewis Cass, received 127.³¹

²⁶ National Archives, “1840 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1840>.

²⁷ *Id.*

²⁸ National Archives, “1844 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1844>.

²⁹ *Id.*

³⁰ National Archives, “1848 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1848>.

³¹ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- a. Did Zachary Taylor win the 1848 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did Zachary Taylor lose the 1848 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did Lewis Cass win the 1848 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did Lewis Cass lose the 1848 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
28. During the 1852 presidential election, Franklin Pierce received 254 electoral votes.³² His main opponent, Winfield Scott, received 42.³³
- a. Did Franklin Pierce win the 1852 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did Franklin Pierce lose the 1852 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did Winfield Scott win the 1852 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did Winfield Scott lose the 1852 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
29. During the 1856 presidential election, James Buchanan received 174 electoral votes.³⁴ Additional candidates included John C. Frémont, who received 114 electoral votes, and Millard Fillmore, who received 8 electoral votes.³⁵
- a. Did James Buchanan win the 1856 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did James Buchanan lose the 1856 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

³² National Archives, “1852 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1852>.

³³ *Id.*

³⁴ National Archives, “1856 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1856>.

³⁵ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- c. Did John C. Frémont win the 1856 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did John C. Frémont lose the 1856 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
30. During the 1860 presidential election, Abraham Lincoln received 180 electoral votes.³⁶ Additional candidates included John C. Breckinridge, who received 72 electoral votes; John Bell, who received 39 electoral votes; and Stephen A. Douglas, who received 12 electoral votes.³⁷
- a. Did Abraham Lincoln win the 1860 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did Abraham Lincoln lose the 1860 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did John C. Breckinridge win the 1860 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did John C. Breckinridge lose the 1860 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
31. During the 1864 presidential election, Abraham Lincoln received 212 electoral votes.³⁸ His main opponent, George B. McClellan, received 21.³⁹
- a. Did Abraham Lincoln win the 1864 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did Abraham Lincoln lose the 1864 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did George B. McClellan win the 1864 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

³⁶ National Archives, “1860 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1860>.

³⁷ *Id.*

³⁸ National Archives, “1864 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1864>.

³⁹ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- d. Did George B. McClellan lose the 1864 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
32. During the 1868 presidential election, Ulysses S. Grant received 214 electoral votes.⁴⁰ His main opponent, Horatio Seymour, received 80.⁴¹
- a. Did Ulysses S. Grant win the 1868 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Ulysses S. Grant lose the 1868 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Horatio Seymour win the 1868 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Horatio Seymour lose the 1868 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
33. During the 1872 presidential election, Ulysses S. Grant received 286 electoral votes.⁴² His main opponent, Horace Greeley, initially received 3 electoral votes, but they were not counted after he died on November 28, 1872, before the Electoral College could officially meet.⁴³ Other candidates included Benjamin Gratz Brown, who received 18 electoral votes; Thomas A. Hendricks, who received 42 votes; Charles J. Jenkins, who received 2 votes; and David Davis, who received 1 vote.⁴⁴
- a. Did Ulysses S. Grant win the 1872 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Ulysses S. Grant lose the 1872 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Horace Greeley win the 1872 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

⁴⁰ National Archives, “1868 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1868>.

⁴¹ *Id.* Notably, per the National Archives, “The electoral votes of Georgia were contested and the Senate and the House of Representatives could not agree whether to accept—and count—them or not.” Including Georgia, Horatio Seymour received 80 electoral votes; excluding Georgia, he received 71. Regardless, Ulysses S. Grant “was the clear winner in either case.”

⁴² National Archives, “1872 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1872>.

⁴³ *Id.*

⁴⁴ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- d. Did Horace Greeley lose the 1872 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
34. During the 1876 presidential election, Rutherford B. Hayes received 185 electoral votes.⁴⁵ His main opponent, Samuel J. Tilden, received 184.⁴⁶
- a. Did Rutherford B. Hayes win the 1876 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Rutherford B. Hayes lose the 1876 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Samuel J. Tilden win the 1876 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Samuel J. Tilden lose the 1876 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
35. During the 1880 presidential election, James A. Garfield received 214 electoral votes.⁴⁷ His main opponent, Winfield S. Hancock, received 155.⁴⁸
- a. Did James A. Garfield win the 1880 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did James A. Garfield lose the 1880 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Winfield S. Hancock win the 1880 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Winfield S. Hancock lose the 1880 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

⁴⁵ National Archives, “1876 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1876>.

⁴⁶ *Id.*

⁴⁷ National Archives, “1880 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1880>.

⁴⁸ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

36. During the 1884 presidential election, Grover Cleveland received 219 electoral votes.⁴⁹ His main opponent, James G. Blane, received 182.⁵⁰

- a. Did Grover Cleveland win the 1884 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Grover Cleveland lose the 1884 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did James G. Blane win the 1884 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did James G. Blane lose the 1884 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

37. During the 1888 presidential election, Benjamin Harrison received 233 electoral votes.⁵¹ His main opponent, Grover Cleveland, received 168.⁵²

- a. Did Benjamin Harrison win the 1888 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Benjamin Harrison lose the 1888 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Grover Cleveland win the 1888 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Grover Cleveland lose the 1888 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

38. During the 1892 presidential election, Grover Cleveland received 277 electoral votes.⁵³ His main opponent, Benjamin Harrison, received 145.⁵⁴

⁴⁹ National Archives, “1884 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1884>.

⁵⁰ *Id.*

⁵¹ National Archives, “1888 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1888>.

⁵² *Id.*

⁵³ National Archives, “1892 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1892>.

⁵⁴ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- a. Did Grover Cleveland win the 1892 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did Grover Cleveland lose the 1892 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did Benjamin Harrison win the 1892 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did Benjamin Harrison lose the 1892 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
39. During the 1896 presidential election, William McKinley received 271 electoral votes.⁵⁵ His main opponent, William J. Bryan, received 176.⁵⁶
- a. Did William McKinley win the 1896 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did William McKinley lose the 1896 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did William J. Bryan win the 1896 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did William J. Bryan lose the 1896 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
40. During the 1900 presidential election, William McKinley received 292 electoral votes.⁵⁷ His main opponent, Williams J. Bryan, received 155.⁵⁸
- a. Did William McKinley win the 1900 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did William McKinley lose the 1900 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

⁵⁵ National Archives, “1896 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1896>.

⁵⁶ *Id.*

⁵⁷ National Archives, “1900 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1900>.

⁵⁸ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- c. Did William J. Bryan win the 1900 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did William J. Bryan lose the 1900 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
41. During the 1904 presidential election, Theodore Roosevelt received 336 electoral votes.⁵⁹ His main opponent, Alton B. Parker, received 140.⁶⁰
- a. Did Theodore Roosevelt win the 1904 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did Theodore Roosevelt lose the 1904 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did Alton B. Parker win the 1904 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did Alton B. Parker lose the 1904 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
42. During the 1908 presidential election, William H. Taft received 321 electoral votes.⁶¹ His main opponent, William J. Bryan, received 162.⁶²
- a. Did William H. Taft win the 1908 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did William H. Taft lose the 1908 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did William J. Bryan win the 1908 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did William J. Bryan lose the 1908 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

⁵⁹ National Archives, “1904 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1904>.

⁶⁰ *Id.*

⁶¹ National Archives, “1908 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1908>.

⁶² *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

43. During the 1912 presidential election, Woodrow Wilson received 435 electoral votes.⁶³ His main opponent, Theodore Roosevelt, received 88.⁶⁴

- a. Did Woodrow Wilson win the 1912 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Woodrow Wilson lose the 1912 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Theodore Roosevelt win the 1912 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Theodore Roosevelt lose the 1912 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

44. During the 1916 presidential election, Woodrow Wilson received 277 electoral votes.⁶⁵ His main opponent, Charles E. Hughes, received 254.⁶⁶

- a. Did Woodrow Wilson win the 1916 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Woodrow Wilson lose the 1916 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Charles E. Hughes win the 1916 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Charles E. Hughes lose the 1916 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

⁶³ National Archives, “1912 Electoral Vote Tally, February 12, 1913,” <https://www.archives.gov/legislative/features/1912-election>.

⁶⁴ *Id.*

⁶⁵ National Archives, “1916 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1916>.

⁶⁶ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

45. During the 1920 presidential election, Warren G. Harding received 404 electoral votes.⁶⁷ His main opponent, James M. Cox, received 127.⁶⁸

- a. Did Warren G. Harding win the 1920 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Warren G. Harding lose the 1920 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did James M. Cox win the 1920 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did James M. Cox lose the 1920 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

46. During the 1924 presidential election, Calvin Coolidge received 382 electoral votes.⁶⁹ His main opponent, John W. Davis, received 136.⁷⁰

- a. Did Calvin Coolidge win the 1924 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Calvin Coolidge lose the 1924 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did John W. Davis win the 1924 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did John W. Davis lose the 1924 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

47. During the 1928 presidential election, Herbert C. Hoover received 444 electoral votes.⁷¹ His main opponent, Alfred E. Smith, received 87.⁷²

⁶⁷ National Archives, “1920 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1920>.

⁶⁸ *Id.*

⁶⁹ National Archives, “1924 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1924>.

⁷⁰ *Id.*

⁷¹ National Archives, “1928 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1928>.

⁷² *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- a. Did Herbert C. Hoover win the 1928 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did Herbert C. Hoover lose the 1928 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did Alfred E. Smith win the 1928 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did Alfred E. Smith lose the 1928 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
48. During the 1932 presidential election, Franklin D. Roosevelt received 472 electoral votes.⁷³ His main opponent, Herbert C. Hoover, received 59.⁷⁴
- a. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt win the 1932 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt lose the 1932 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did Herbert C. Hoover win the 1932 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did Herbert C. Hoover lose the 1932 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
49. During the 1936 presidential election, Franklin D. Roosevelt received 523 electoral votes.⁷⁵ His main opponent, Alfred M. Landon, received 8.⁷⁶
- a. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt win the 1936 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

⁷³ National Archives, “1932 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1932>.

⁷⁴ *Id.*

⁷⁵ National Archives, “1936 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1936>.

⁷⁶ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- b. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt lose the 1936 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Alfred M. Landon win the 1936 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Alfred M. Landon lose the 1936 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

50. During the 1940 presidential election, Franklin D. Roosevelt received 449 electoral votes.⁷⁷
His main opponent, Wendell L. Willkie, received 82.⁷⁸

- a. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt win the 1940 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt lose the 1940 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Wendell L. Willkie win the 1940 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Wendell L. Willkie lose the 1940 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

51. During the 1944 presidential election, Franklin D. Roosevelt received 432 electoral votes.⁷⁹
His main opponent, Thomas E. Dewey, received 99.⁸⁰

- a. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt win the 1944 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

⁷⁷ National Archives, “1940 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1940>.

⁷⁸ *Id.*

⁷⁹ National Archives, “1944 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1944>.

⁸⁰ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- b. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt win the 1944 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Thomas E. Dewey win the 1944 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Thomas E. Dewey lose the 1944 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

52. During the 1948 presidential election, Harry S. Truman received 303 electoral votes.⁸¹ His main opponent, Thomas E. Dewey, received 189.⁸²

- a. Did Harry S. Truman win the 1948 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Harry S. Truman lose the 1948 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Thomas E. Dewey win the 1948 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Thomas E. Dewey lose the 1948 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

53. During the 1952 presidential election, Dwight D. Eisenhower received 442 electoral votes.⁸³ His main opponent, Adlai Stevenson, received 89.⁸⁴

- a. Did Dwight D. Eisenhower win the 1952 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Dwight D. Eisenhower lose the 1952 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Adlai Stevenson win the 1952 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

⁸¹ National Archives, “1948 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1948>.

⁸² *Id.*

⁸³ National Archives, “1952 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1952>.

⁸⁴ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- d. Did Adlai Stevenson lose the 1952 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

54. During the 1956 presidential election, Dwight D. Eisenhower received 457 electoral votes.⁸⁵ His main opponent, Adlai Stevenson, received 73.⁸⁶

- a. Did Dwight D. Eisenhower win the 1956 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Dwight D. Eisenhower lose the 1956 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Adlai Stevenson win the 1956 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Adlai Stevenson lose the 1956 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

55. During the 1960 presidential election, John F. Kennedy received 303 electoral votes.⁸⁷ His main opponent, Richard M. Nixon, received 219.⁸⁸

- a. Did John F. Kennedy win the 1960 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did John F. Kennedy lose the 1960 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Richard M. Nixon win the 1960 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Richard M. Nixon lose the 1960 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

⁸⁵ National Archives, “1956 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1956>.

⁸⁶ *Id.*

⁸⁷ National Archives, “1960 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1960>.

⁸⁸ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

56. During the 1964 presidential election, Lyndon B. Johnson received 486 electoral votes.⁸⁹ His main opponent, Barry M. Goldwater, received 52.⁹⁰

- a. Did Lyndon B. Johnson win the 1964 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Lyndon B. Johnson lose the 1964 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Barry M. Goldwater win the 1964 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Barry M. Goldwater lose the 1964 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

57. During the 1968 presidential election, Richard M. Nixon received 301 electoral votes.⁹¹ His main opponent, Hubert H. Humphrey, received 191.⁹²

- a. Did Richard M. Nixon win the 1968 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Richard M. Nixon lose the 1968 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Hubert H. Humphrey win the 1968 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Hubert H. Humphrey lose the 1968 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

⁸⁹ National Archives, “1964 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1964>.

⁹⁰ *Id.*

⁹¹ National Archives, “1968 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1968>.

⁹² *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

58. During the 1972 presidential election, Richard M. Nixon received 520 electoral votes.⁹³ His main opponent, George S. McGovern, received 17.⁹⁴

- a. Did Richard M. Nixon win the 1972 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Richard M. Nixon lose the 1972 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did George S. McGovern win the 1972 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did George S. McGovern lose the 1972 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

59. During the 1976 presidential election, Jimmy Carter received 297 electoral votes.⁹⁵ His main opponent, Gerald R. Ford, received 240.⁹⁶

- a. Did Jimmy Carter win the 1976 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Jimmy Carter lose the 1976 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Gerald R. Ford win the 1976 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Gerald R. Ford lose the 1976 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

60. During the 1980 presidential election, Ronald Reagan received 489 electoral votes.⁹⁷ His main opponent, Jimmy Carter, received 49.⁹⁸

⁹³ National Archives, “1972 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1972>.

⁹⁴ *Id.*

⁹⁵ National Archives, “1976 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1976>.

⁹⁶ *Id.*

⁹⁷ National Archives, “1980 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1980>.

⁹⁸ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- a. Did Ronald Reagan win the 1980 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did Ronald Reagan lose the 1980 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did Jimmy Carter win the 1980 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did Jimmy Carter lose the 1980 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
61. During the 1984 presidential election, Ronald Reagan received 525 electoral votes.⁹⁹ His main opponent, Walter F. Mondale, received 13.¹⁰⁰
- a. Did Ronald Reagan win the 1984 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did Ronald Reagan lose the 1984 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did Walter F. Mondale win the 1984 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did Walter F. Mondale lose the 1984 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
62. During the 1988 presidential election, George Bush received 426 electoral votes.¹⁰¹ His main opponent, Michael S. Dukakis, received 111.¹⁰²
- a. Did George Bush win the 1988 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did George Bush lose the 1988 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

⁹⁹ National Archives, “1984 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1984>.

¹⁰⁰ *Id.*

¹⁰¹ National Archives, “1988 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1988>.

¹⁰² *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- c. Did Michael S. Dukakis win the 1988 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did Michael S. Dukakis lose the 1988 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
63. During the 1992 presidential election, Bill Clinton received 370 electoral votes.¹⁰³ His main opponent, George Bush, received 168.¹⁰⁴
- a. Did Bill Clinton win the 1992 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did Bill Clinton lose the 1992 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did George Bush win the 1992 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did George Bush lose the 1992 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
64. During the 1996 presidential election, Bill Clinton received 379 electoral votes.¹⁰⁵ His main opponent, Bob Dole, received 159.¹⁰⁶
- a. Did Bill Clinton win the 1996 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did Bill Clinton lose the 1996 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did Bob Dole win the 1996 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did Bob Dole lose the 1996 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

¹⁰³ National Archives, “1992 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1992>.

¹⁰⁴ *Id.*

¹⁰⁵ National Archives, “1996 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1996>.

¹⁰⁶ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

65. During the 2000 presidential election, George W. Bush received 271 electoral votes.¹⁰⁷ His main opponent, Al Gore, received 266.¹⁰⁸

- a. Did George W. Bush win the 2000 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did George W. Bush lose the 2000 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Al Gore win the 2000 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Al Gore lose the 2000 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

66. During the 2004 presidential election, George W. Bush 286 electoral vote.¹⁰⁹ His main opponent, John F. Kerry, received 251.¹¹⁰

- a. Did George W. Bush win the 2004 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did George W. Bush lose the 2004 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did John F. Kerry win the 2004 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did John F. Kerry lose the 2004 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

67. During the 2008 presidential election, Barack Obama received 365 electoral votes.¹¹¹ His main opponent, John McCain, received 173.¹¹²

¹⁰⁷ National Archives, “2000 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2000>.

¹⁰⁸ *Id.*

¹⁰⁹ National Archives, “2004 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2004>.

¹¹⁰ *Id.*

¹¹¹ National Archives, “2008 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2008>.

¹¹² *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- a. Did Barack Obama win the 2008 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did Barack Obama lose the 2008 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did John McCain win the 2008 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did John McCain lose the 2008 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
68. During the 2012 presidential election, Barack Obama received 332 electoral votes.¹¹³ His main opponent, Mitt Romney, received 206.¹¹⁴
- a. Did Barack Obama win the 2012 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did Barack Obama lose the 2012 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did Mitt Romney win the 2012 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - d. Did Mitt Romney lose the 2012 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
69. During the 2016 presidential election, Donald J. Trump received 304 electoral votes.¹¹⁵ His main opponent, Hillary Clinton, received 227.¹¹⁶
- a. Did Donald J. Trump win the 2016 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - b. Did Donald J. Trump lose the 2016 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
 - c. Did Hillary Clinton win the 2016 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

¹¹³ National Archives, “2012 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2012>.

¹¹⁴ *Id.*

¹¹⁵ National Archives, “2016 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2016>.

¹¹⁶ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- d. Did Hillary Clinton lose the 2016 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

70. During the 2020 presidential election, Joseph R. Biden received 306 electoral votes.¹¹⁷ His main opponent, Donald J. Trump, received 232.¹¹⁸

- a. Did Joseph R. Biden win the 2020 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Joseph R. Biden lose the 2020 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Donald J. Trump win the 2020 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Donald J. Trump lose the 2020 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

71. During the 2024 presidential election, Donald J. Trump received 312 electoral votes.¹¹⁹ His main opponent, Kamala Harris, received 226.¹²⁰

- a. Did Donald J. Trump win the 2024 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- b. Did Donald J. Trump lose the 2024 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- c. Did Kamala D. Harris win the 2024 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
- d. Did Kamala D. Harris lose the 2024 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

RESPONSE 14 - 71: Respectfully, my expertise is in financial services policy, not presidential history. My understanding is that there have been forty-seven presidencies, but I cannot speak to the specifics of how every president since the founding assumed office.

¹¹⁷ National Archives, “2020 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2020>.

¹¹⁸ *Id.*

¹¹⁹ National Archives, “2024 Electoral College Results,” <https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2024>.

¹²⁰ *Id.*

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

General Questions

72. President Trump has stated that he “had a great election in 2020. We won the election by a lot.”¹²¹ Did President Trump “win the election by a lot” in 2020? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
73. If President Trump asked you to claim that a candidate won a presidential election, but that candidate had, in fact, not won the election, would you do it? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
74. If President Trump asked you to claim that a candidate won a U.S. House of Representatives election, but that candidate had, in fact, not won the election, would you do it? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
75. If President Trump asked you to claim that a candidate won a U.S. Senate election, but that candidate had, in fact, not won the election, would you do it? A response that is not “Yes” or “No” will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
76. Does a candidate “win” a presidential election because Congress certifies them as the winner, or does Congress certify presidential election results because a candidate has already won?
77. Over the course of your nomination process:
- a. Did any employee of the White House, including but not limited to employees of the Presidential Personnel Office, ask you versions of any of the following questions, or questions invoking similar themes? If so, describe the question you were asked and your answer. If not, say “No.”
 - i. Who won the 2020 presidential election?
 - ii. Did Donald Trump win the 2020 presidential election?
 - iii. Did Joe Biden win the 2020 presidential election?
 - iv. Did Joe Biden lose the 2020 presidential election?
 - b. Did any employee of the White House, including but not limited to employees of the Presidential Personnel Office:

¹²¹ New York Times, “Five Years On, Trump Keeps Pushing Jan. 6 Conspiracies,” Luke Broadwater and Dylan Freedman, January 6, 2026, <https://www.nytimes.com/2026/01/06/us/trump-impeachment-election-conspiracies.html>.

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

- i. Show or provide you copies or examples of how other nominees have answered questions regarding the outcome of the 2020 election during the 119th Congress?
- ii. Suggest how you could or should answer questions regarding the outcome of the 2020 election during the 119th Congress?
- c. Did any employee of the agency to which you have been nominated ask you versions of any of the following questions, or questions invoking similar themes? If so, describe the question you were asked and your answer. If not, say “No.”
 - i. Who won the 2020 presidential election?
 - ii. Did Donald Trump win the 2020 presidential election?
 - iii. Did Joe Biden win the 2020 presidential election?
 - iv. Did Joe Biden lose the 2020 presidential election?
- d. Did any employee of the agency to which you have been nominated:
 - i. Show or provide you copies or examples of how other nominees have answered questions regarding the outcome of the 2020 election during the 119th Congress?
 - ii. Suggest how you could or should answer questions regarding the outcome of the 2020 election during the 119th Congress?

RESPONSE 72 – 77: Respectfully, my expertise is in financial services policy, which has been the focus during the entirety of my nomination process.

Committee Questionnaire

- 78. Under Committee rules, you are required to provide true and correct responses to all questions in the Committee’s questionnaire. Can you confirm that you have provided complete, true, and correct answers to all of the Committee’s questions in the questionnaire?
- 79. The Committee questionnaire requires you to list all of the formal speeches, presentations (e.g., PowerPoint), and public statements you have delivered during the past ten years which are on topics relevant to the position for which you have been nominated, including dates and name of the forum you delivered the speech, presentation, or public statement. The questionnaire also requires you, if available, to provide the Committee with one digital copy of each formal speech, presentation, and public statement, and if

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

text is no longer available, list the date, place, and organization or group to whom you made the speech or presentation. Can you confirm that you have provided complete, true, and correct disclosures in response to the Committee's requirements?

RESPONSE 78 & 79: To the best of my knowledge, I can confirm I have provided complete, true, and correct answers and disclosures in response to the Committee's requirements and questionnaire.

Nomination

80. During or leading up to the selection of your nomination, did anyone on the Trump campaign, transition team, or other closely related entity approach you about your loyalty to President-elect Trump? Did you sign a loyalty pledge or other similar oath?

RESPONSE: No.

81. During or leading up to the selection of your nomination, did you discuss Project 2025 with any officials directly or associated with the Heritage Foundation? If so, please explain.

RESPONSE: No.

82. Please provide a comprehensive list of the people who approached you about joining the administration.

RESPONSE: I served in the first Trump Administration. I approached former colleagues to express my interest in rejoining the Administration.

83. Did any person provide advice to you, oral or written, on your responses to these questions? If so, please provide a comprehensive list of the individuals or organizations that provided assistance.

RESPONSE: All responses are my own. I followed standard protocol of previous Administrations, and nominees, for review of my responses.

Congressional Oversight and Whistleblower Protection

84. If confirmed, will you commit to making yourself available to provide testimony (including but not limited to briefings, hearings, and transcribed interviews) to the Committee on any matter within its jurisdiction, upon the request of either the Chair or Ranking Member?

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Dr. Christopher Phelan, Mr. John Crews, and Mr. Jeffrey Ledbetter
June 23, 2026

85. If confirmed, will you commit to fully complying with all information requests from me and responding to those requests in a timely manner?

86. If confirmed, do you intend to respond to congressional information requests differently depending on who is making the request?

RESPONSE (84, 85, & 86): If confirmed, I am committed to having a positive, respectful relationship with all Members of Congress and their offices. NCUA's Congressional Affairs office and I will be appropriately responsive to all Congressional Offices.

87. If confirmed, will you commit to complying with any federal protections for whistleblowers?

RESPONSE: If confirmed, I will follow the law, including with regards to whistleblowers.

Public Integrity

88. Will you commit to recuse yourself from any matters involving your former employers or clients for 4 years while serving as a Member and Chair of the National Credit Union Administration (NCUA)?

89. For at least 4 years after leaving NCUA, will you not seek employment or compensation from (1) any entity that you personally and substantially interacted with in your role at NCUA and (2) from any entity that lobbies NCUA?

RESPONSE 88 & 89: If confirmed, I will abide by all laws and regulations that govern my potential employment or compensation following my service at NCUA.