Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Mr. Jeremy Wiggins, Mr. Matthew Jones, Mr. David Slade, and The Honorable Michael Rigas
October 1, 2026

Questions for The Honorable Michael Rigas, to be a Member of the Board of Directors, Export-Import Bank of the United States, from Ranking Member Elizabeth Warren:

Questions concerning the Export-Import Bank of the United States (EXIM)

1. Congress established the China and Transformational Exports Program (CTEP) to support U.S. exporters that are competing with the People's Republic of China. CTEP prioritized 10 strategically significant sectors. If confirmed, what are your plans for CTEP, and does the program need to be expanded to more sectors?

   Answer: EXIM has received interest in adding sectors to CTEP based on a variety of factors. For example, nuclear energy is one sector where adversaries are competing aggressively, and U.S. companies are looking to EXIM to help level the playing field. The Bank has also received interest from companies working in advanced manufacturing and commercial space.

2. Please describe all activities you have engaged in as an appointee associated with establishment of Project Vault or the consideration of financing by EXIM for Project Vault.

   Answer: I have had no role or involvement with Project Vault.

   EXIM financing could provide as much as $10 billion of the initiative's estimated $12 billion budget, and as a result, the Bank has a significant interest in preventing waste or fraud involving the pledged federal funds. Has EXIM required Vault Co. to adopt binding ethics requirements for its staff and its board of directors?[1] If not, when will ethics requirements be established?

   Answer: I had no role in the establishment of Project Vault. Questions regarding VaultCo's operations, partnerships, and staff are best suited for Brett Lambert, the executive director of VaultCo.

3. Do you believe EXIM has the authority to require Project Vault to adopt binding ethics requirements? If appointed, how will you support using EXIM's authority to require the adoption and enforcement of binding ethics requirements.

   Answer: EXIM has authority to establish lawful terms and conditions for its financing consistent with its Charter and applicable law. If confirmed, I will support appropriate safeguards, oversight mechanisms, and compliance requirements for every EXIM-supported transaction.

[1] Export Import Bank of the United States, "Week in Review: Project Vault and the U.S. Strategic Critical Mineral Reserve, press release, February 6, 2026, https://www.exim.gov/news/week-review-project-vault-and-strategic-critical-mineral-reserve.

4. If EXIM did not require Project Vault to establish binding ethics requirements for its staff and board of directors as a condition of financing, was it a mistake for EXIM to execute a loan agreement without requiring binding ethics requirements?

   Answer: EXIM requires all transactions to comply with applicable ethics, anti-fraud, anti-corruption, sanctions, and legal requirements, including EXIM's Character, Reputational, and Transaction Integrity (CRTI) screening and Know Your Customer (KYC) due diligence without exception. Any supported structure would include appropriate use restrictions, safeguards, and oversight mechanisms consistent with EXIM's standards, without exception.

5. Will you commit to ensuring that EXIM shares with Congress all term sheets, contracts, and loan agreements that the Bank executed in establishing Project Vault or providing financing to the entity before the Committee votes on your nomination, including loan covenants and documents concerning the structure and management of the new entity?

   Chairman Jovanovic committed to provide these documents during his testimony in March, but the Committee has not received any documentation.[2]

   Answer: EXIM will provide all documentation the Bank is legally and contractually able to provide you. The Bank will also always be available to brief you and your team on Project Vault and its impact on promoting supply chain security.

6. Do you believe EXIM has the authority to require Project Vault to support the acquisition and stockpiling of critical minerals by small or medium-sized businesses if such businesses are not a supplier for larger manufacturers participating in Project Vault?

   Answer: EXIM is the lender to VaultCo, a privately owned and privately operated entity. Project Vault was envisioned and designed to include participation from companies, large and small, in order to address supply-chain resiliency and security. Project Vault will fall short of its foundational objectives if it does not secure meaningful small-and-medium enterprise participation.

7. If EXIM did not require Project Vault to allow small or medium-sized businesses to directly order and stockpile critical minerals with Project Vault if such businesses are not a supplier for larger manufacturers participating in Project Vault, was it a mistake for EXIM to execute a loan agreement without requiring for small or medium-sized business to have the opportunity to directly participate in ordering and stockpiling?

[2] Ranking Member Elizabeth Warren, Committee on Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs, "At Hearing, Warren Raises Questions on EXIM Bank Transparency and Trump Financial Corruption," press release, March 26, 2026, https://www.banking.senate.gov/newsroom/minority/at-hearing-warren-raises-questions-on-exim-bank-transparency-and-trump-financial-corruption.

Answer: EXIM is the lender to VaultCo, a privately owned and privately operated entity. Project Vault was envisioned and designed to include participation from companies, large and small, in order to address supply-chain resiliency and security. Project Vault will fall short of its foundational objectives if it does not secure meaningful small-and-medium enterprise participation.

8. Have you had any personal involvement in the proposed transaction involving a proposed tungsten mine in Kazakhstan for which EXIM issued a letter of interest?[3] If so, please describe all actions you have taken as an appointee involving the proposed transaction.

Answer: I have had no involvement with the proposed transaction in question.

9. Would it be appropriate or ethical for EXIM to provide a loan benefiting a member of President Trump's immediate family because his family members made a significant investment in the company?

Answer: EXIM requires all transactions to comply with applicable ethics, anti-fraud, anti-corruption, sanctions, and legal requirements, including EXIM's Character, Reputational, and Transaction Integrity (CRTI) screening and Know Your Customer (KYC) due diligence without exception. Any supported structure would include appropriate use restrictions, safeguards, and oversight mechanisms consistent with EXIM's standards, without exception.

10. Do any current Bank ethics rules or lending rules prevent the President of the United States and his family from receiving financial benefits from an EXIM loan?

Answer: EXIM evaluates transactions objectively and in full compliance with law and policy. All applicants are subject to the same standards for creditworthiness and compliance with legal, sanctions, anti-fraud, and anti-corruption requirements. The Bank reviews participants identified in an application and related parties through its Character, Reputational, and Transaction Integrity screening and Know Your Customer due diligence.

11. During your confirmation hearing, you acknowledged that it "logically follows" that a $900 million dollar EXIM loan would benefit a company and its investors, Donald Trump Jr. and Eric Trump. Given your admission, if confirmed, will you work with other board members to propose rules to prevent the approval of an EXIM loan that financially benefits President Trump's family? At the request of two members of EXIM's board, the EXIM President is required to place an item pertaining to the policies or procedures of the Bank on the agenda for

[3] New York Times, "Trump Cut a Billion-Dollar Mining Deal. His Sons Stand to Profit," Paul Sonne and Eric Lipton, June 28, 2026, https://www.nytimes.com/2026/06/28/world/europe/trump-lutnick-sons-kazakhstan.html.

discussion by the Board, and the board will discuss the item within 30 days.[4]

Answer: EXIM evaluates transactions objectively and in full compliance with law and policy. All applicants are subject to the same standards for creditworthiness and compliance with legal, sanctions, anti-fraud, and anti-corruption requirements. The Bank reviews participants identified in an application and related parties through its Character, Reputational, and Transaction Integrity screening and Know Your Customer due diligence. If confirmed, I will follow and uphold all applicable ethics, legal, and Charter-based requirements of EXIM Board Members.

12. Do you believe that the removal of Ms. Salehi as EXIM IG complies with the statutory requirements established by the "Securing Inspector General Independence Act of 2022?"[5] Specifically, do you believe the Administration complied with the requirement that, "the President shall communicate in writing the substantive rationale, including detailed and case-specific reasons for any such removal or transfer to both Houses of Congress, not later than 30 days before the removal or transfer?"

Answer: Questions regarding the appointment or removal of an Inspector General should be directed to the White House, which has authority over those matters. EXIM does not have authority over such decisions. I support an independent Inspector General and strong oversight.

13. Do you believe that the removal of a Senate-confirmed, independent EXIM IG reduces the effectiveness of the EXIM Office of Inspector General's (EXIM OIG) oversight or increases the risk of waste, fraud and abuse at your agency? This question is intended to assess your view regarding the value of a Senate-confirmed, independent EXIM Inspector General. Please do not provide an assessment of the EXIM OIG's work since Ms. Salehi's dismissal, as that response would not answer the direct question.

Answer: I believe the Office of Inspector General (OIG) continues to operate effectively. EXIM has a strong working relationship with the Acting Inspector General, and the Bank continues to collaborate with the OIG on its work. I understand that EXIM's OIG has completed 4 audits or evaluations so far this year and has 9 ongoing. I support an independent Inspector General and value strong independent oversight. Addressing outstanding OIG recommendations has been a priority for Chairman Jovanovic from day one, and the Bank has closed nearly 95% percent of the 93 open items Chairman Jovanovic inherited, while continuing to drive further progress toward

[4] Section 3(c)(9) of the Export-Import Bank Act of 1945 (12 U.S.C. 635a(c)(9))

[5] Inspector General Act of 1978, 5 U.S.C. 403, as amended by the Securing Inspector General Independence Act of 2022, Pub. L. 117–263, Section 5202(a)(1); CRS, "Removal of Inspectors General: Rules, Practice, and Considerations for Congress," Jan. 27, 2025, https://www.congress.gov/crs_external_products/IF/PDF/IF11546/IF11546.9.pdf.

closing all remaining open items. The Chairman's goal is to address all outstanding OIG items expeditiously. If confirmed, I will support this ongoing effort.

14. Do you believe that closing the New York Regional Export Finance Center office and relocating regional staff to EXIM's headquarters in Washington, DC would reduce the ability of exporters and other stakeholders in the New York City region and surrounding states from interacting with EXIM's regional staff? Yes or no?

    Answer: I have no involvement with the decision in question.

15. If confirmed, will you pledge to review the letter that Ranking Member Warren and Senator Schumer sent to Chair Jovanovic regarding the proposed office closure, discuss the matter with American Federation of Government Employees Local 2211 and review EXIM's decisionmaking with appropriate agency staff?[6]

If confirmed, you could undertake this review independently, and if necessary, you could propose having the matter discussed by the EXIM Board of Directors. At the request of two members of EXIM's board, the EXIM President is required to place an item pertaining to the policies or procedures of the Bank on the agenda for discussion by the Board, and the board will discuss the item within 30 days.[7]

Answer: If confirmed, I will discuss the letter and issue in question with the relevant EXIM staff.

16. Do you pledge to continue carrying EXIM's Environmental and Social Due Diligence Procedures and Guidelines as established at present?

    Answer: If confirmed, I will uphold EXIM's Charter and applicable environmental and social due-diligence requirements, including Environmental and Social Due Diligence Procedures and Guidelines.

17. When EXIM provides financing for facilities that produce and transport Liquid Natural Gas (LNG) in a foreign nation, and the resulting LNG is exported to other countries, do you believe those projects compete with U.S. liquid natural gas exports? US LNG exports have grown

[6] Letter from Ranking Member Elizabeth Warren, Committee on Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs, and Senator Schumer to President and Chairman of EXIM John Jovanovic, July 1, 2026, https://www.banking.senate.gov/imo/media/doc/letter_to_exim_re_ny_regional_office_closure.pdf.

[7] Section 3(c)(9) of the Export-Import Bank Act of 1945 (12 U.S.C. 635a(c)(9))

significantly— increasing more than 15 percent from 2025 to 2026, with US LNG exports reaching 33 countries across Europe, Asia, Africa and the Caribbean.[8]

Answer: EXIM evaluates each transaction on its individual merits and under the requirements of its Charter, including the transaction's U.S. export and employment nexus, additionality, reasonable assurance of repayment, and other applicable requirements. Market competition can vary by project, destination, contract structure, and timing.

18. EXIM approved financing for a LNG transaction in Mozambique. That project was first approved in 2019, then the project was suspended, in part due to civil unrest, and EXIM approved an amended transaction in March of 2025, without notifying Congress.[9] Would you support EXIM's being required to renotify Congress when transactions are approved or amended after a lengthy delay?

Answer: EXIM follows all Congressional notification requirements consistent with its Charter. If confirmed, I will uphold and follow all Congressional notification requirements consistent with the Charter.

19. Will you commit to championing financing for renewable energy, which the Bank's charter requires? How will you accelerate the Bank's involvement in renewable energy transactions?

Answer: If confirmed, I will uphold EXIM's Charter, which requires the Bank to evaluate transactions on their merits and not discriminate based solely on industry. EXIM welcomes eligible applications across energy technologies and will continue to consider environmentally beneficial transactions consistent with the Charter.

20. Are you aware of any large transactions that are not moving forward because EXIM is unable or unwilling to process an eligible transaction? Please specify any transactions meeting this description.

Answer: No.

21. Would you support a requirement that EXIM report to Congress on delayed transactions? Please specify any protocols that could be established to allow Congress to understand delayed transactions without compromising business sensitive information.

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[8] U.S. Department of Energy, "U.S. Natural Gas Is Supplying Energy to the World: May 2026 Summary," https://www.energy.gov/hgeo/articles/us-natural-gas-supplying-energy-world-may-2026-summary-1.

[9] EXIM, EXIM Board of Directors Votes to Proceed with $4.7 Billion LNG Equipment and Services Transaction After Four-Year Delay, press release, March 19, 2025, https://www.exim.gov/news/exim-board-directors-votes-proceed-47-billion-lng-equipment-and-services-transaction-after.

Answer: I support efforts to improve transparency, consistency, and execution while protecting business-sensitive information and preserving appropriate due diligence. If confirmed, I would welcome continued engagement with Congress on effective reporting mechanisms consistent with EXIM's mission.

22. If EXIM's board considers any changes to domestic content policies, will you pledge to conduct rigorous analysis to understand how a policy change will affect U.S. manufacturing employment in the short and long term?

Answer: Yes. Any consideration of changes to domestic-content policies should include rigorous analysis of the effects on U.S. employment, manufacturing, supply chains, and competitiveness, consistent with EXIM's Charter.

23. Will you oppose policy changes that undermine U.S. employment, including employment in supply chains, and will you differentiate between manufacturing sectors in analyzing and setting policies?

Answer: I am committed to keeping EXIM focused on supporting American jobs and U.S. competitiveness consistent with the Charter. Any policy analysis should account for differences among sectors and effects on domestic supply chains.

24. Will you pledge to solicit and fully consider input from all stakeholders and provide transparency on changes to domestic content policies before action by the EXIM board to adopt new policy? Will you commit to publishing this information on EXIM's website during solicitations and prior to adoptions?

Answer: I support appropriate stakeholder engagement and transparency in the consideration of significant policy changes, consistent with applicable law, the protection of business-sensitive information, and the Board's procedures.

25. How does EXIM support small businesses in the U.S., and what does EXIM need to do to increase support for small businesses?

Answer: Small businesses are central to EXIM's mission. In Fiscal Year 2025, nearly 90 percent of EXIM transactions were with small businesses. EXIM should continue strengthening partnerships and financing pathways, including the Community Lender Enhancement Initiative and coordination with the Small Business Administration, to lower barriers and help more eligible small businesses access export financing.

26. American manufacturers often rely on foreign suppliers for components and materials to make products for export. President Trump's chaotic tariffs are increasing the cost of components and materials that American manufacturers need. Do you agree that across-the-board tariffs are increasing the cost of making some products in the U.S.?

Answer: As EXIM is not a policy-setting agency, I am not in a position to speak on this matter.

27. Do you agree that diesel gas prices hit an all-time high in September 2026, and remain elevated?[10]

    a. If yes, do you agree that high diesel gas prices are largely attributed to the illegal war in Iran and Russia's continued illegal war in Ukraine?

    b. Assuming that diesel prices are at an all-time high and largely attributed to the illegal war in Iran and Russia's continued illegal war in Ukraine, please explain how this impacts American manufacturers and small businesses.

Answer: EXIM is a tool designed to support American jobs and help U.S. exports remain competitive in the global marketplace. Foreign policy is outside the Bank's mission, so I am not in a position to speak on those matters.

Congressional Oversight and Whistleblower Protection

28. If confirmed, will you commit to making yourself and any other politically appointed employee of EXIM under your supervision available to provide testimony (including but not limited to briefings, hearings, and transcribed interviews) to the Committee on any matter within its jurisdiction, upon the request of either the Chair or Ranking Member?

Answer: If confirmed, I will respect Congress's constitutional oversight responsibilities and work in good faith to make myself and appropriate EXIM personnel available, consistent with applicable law, privileges, Committee rules, and Executive Branch policies.

29. If confirmed, will you commit to fully complying with all information requests from me and responding to those requests in a timely manner?

Answer: If confirmed, I will work in good faith to respond to congressional information requests in a timely manner, consistent with applicable law, privileges, Committee rules, and the protection of confidential business information.

30. If confirmed, do you intend to respond to congressional information requests differently depending on who is making the request?

[10] AAA, "Fuel Prices," https://gasprices.aaa.com/.

Answer: No. I will approach congressional oversight requests in good faith and consistent with applicable law, privileges, and Executive Branch policies, regardless of who is making the request.

31. If confirmed, will you commit to complying with any federal protections for whistleblowers?

Answer: Yes. I will comply with all applicable federal whistleblower-protection laws and support a workplace in which employees may lawfully raise concerns without prohibited retaliation.

Public Integrity

32. Will you commit to recuse yourself from any matters involving your former employers or clients for 4 years while serving as an EXIM Board Member?

Answer: If confirmed, I will follow all applicable conflicts of interests, recusal, and ethics laws that EXIM Board Members are subject to.

33. For at least 4 years after leaving EXIM, will you commit to not seeking employment or compensation from (1) any entity that you personally and substantially interacted with in your role as an EXIM Board Member and (2) from any entity that lobbies EXIM?

Answer: If confirmed, I will follow all applicable conflicts of interests, recusal, and ethics laws that EXIM Board Members are subject to.

Other

34. *Widakuswara et al v. Lake***:** What efforts have you taken to comply with the Judge Lamberth's March 17, 2026 order in Widakuswara et al v. Lake that "the Statutory Minimum Memorandum … and the cessation of USAGM broadcasting shall be VACATED and SET ASIDE?" Please describe in detail.

35. *Administrative Leave:* Which USAGM and VOA personnel currently on administrative leave do you plan to return to work, and on what timeline, including as it relates to commitments made by USAGM in response to Department of State OIG's fourth recommendation in the report "Evaluation of the U.S. Agency for Global Media's Approach to Reducing Operations?"

36. *Shared Services:* On what timeline will you reconstitute shared services at USAGM for audience research among the grantees and federal networks?

37. *Regional Marketing Offices (RMOs***):** On what timeline will you decide and communicate to the congressional committees of jurisdiction the final status of USAGM RMOs around the

world, including regarding leases and personnel in Ghana, Thailand, South Africa, and the Czech Republic?

38. *Distribution***:** On what timeline will you decide and communicate to the congressional committees of jurisdiction the final status of USAGM transmission properties around the world, including with regard to leases for overseas shortwave and medium wave transmitting stations?

39. *Language Services at Grantees and Federal Networks***:** Do you see value in continuing to broadcast in Russian, Ukrainian, Georgian, and other languages at both grantee networks and Voice of America, acknowledging the unique statutory missions of the grantees and the federal networks?

40. *Voice of America Language Services***:** On what timeline will you restore language services at Voice of America in the Western Hemisphere, Africa, and Asia respectively?

41. *Returning Language Services***:** What role does the Department of State play in determining which language services at Voice of America resume operation, considering the statutory independence of USAGM?

42. *OIG Recommendations***:** Will you expeditiously transmit the strategic plan that USAGM referenced in its reply to the Department of State OIG's third recommendation in the report "Evaluation of the U.S. Agency for Global Media's Approach to Reducing Operations," to the congressional committees of jurisdiction?

43. *Foreign Assistance***:** How many foreign assistance awards and contracts have been terminated pursuant to the foreign assistance review, to date?

44. *Oversight of Foreign Assistance Terminations***:** Were you responsible for overseeing the termination of foreign assistance awards and contracts? If not, who was/is?

45. *Litigation of Foreign Assistance Awards***:** How many foreign assistance awards and contracts remain subject to ongoing litigation?

46. *State Department Personnel***:** How many State Department personnel have been converted to Schedule Policy/Career classification?

47. *Foreign Assistance Hiring***:** How many personnel, including contractors, has the State Department hired to work on foreign assistance after USAID personnel were subject to RIFs and terminations?

Answer 34-47: These questions fall outside the scope of my nomination to serve as a Member of the Board of Directors of the Export-Import Bank of the United States and are not relevant to the duties associated with that role.

Election Results

Results of Past U.S. Presidential Elections

1. During the presidential election of 1788-1789, George Washington received 69 electoral votes.[11] Additional candidates included John Adams, who received 34 electoral votes; John Jay, who received 9 electoral votes; Robert H. Harrison, who received 6 electoral votes; John Rutledge, who received 6 electoral votes; John Hancock, who received 4 electoral votes; George Clinton, who received 3 electoral votes; Samuel Huntington, who received 2 electoral votes; John Milton, who received 2 electoral votes; James Armstrong, who received 1 electoral vote; Benjamin Lincoln, who received 1 electoral vote; and Edward Telfair, who received 1 electoral vote.[12]

    a. Did George Washington win the presidential election of 1789, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did George Washington lose the presidential election of 1789, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did John Adams win the presidential election of 1789, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    d. Did John Adams lose the presidential election of 1789, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    Answer: Congress certifies the electoral votes cast pursuant to the Constitution and applicable law. The Electoral Count Act of 1887 established the constitutional process for Congress to certify presidential elections. The candidate who receives the required electoral votes, or who is selected through the applicable constitutional contingent-election process, wins the presidential election; Congress then counts and certifies those electoral votes.

2. During the 1792 presidential election, George Washington received 132 electoral votes.[13] Additional candidates included John Adams, who received 77 electoral votes; George Clinton, who received 50 electoral votes; Thomas Jefferson, who received 4 electoral votes; and Aaron Burr, who received 1 electoral vote.[14]

[11] National Archives, "1789 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1789#certificates.

[12] *Id.*

[13] National Archives, "1792 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1792.

[14] *Id.*

a. Did George Washington win the presidential election of 1792, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

b. Did George Washington lose the presidential election of 1792, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did John Adams win the presidential election of 1792, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did John Adams lose the presidential election of 1792, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

3. During the 1796 presidential election, John Adams received 71 electoral votes.[15] Additional candidates included Thomas Jefferson, who received 68 electoral votes; Thomas Pinckney, who received 59 electoral votes; Aaron Burr, who received 30 electoral votes; Samuel Adams, who received 15 electoral votes; Oliver Ellsworth, who received 11 electoral votes; George Clinton, who received 7 electoral votes; John Jay, who received 5 electoral votes; James Iredell, who received 3 electoral votes; Samuel Johnston, who received 2 electoral votes; George Washington, who received 2 electoral votes; John Henry, who received 2 electoral votes; and Charles C. Pinckney, who received 1 electoral vote.[16]

   a. Did John Adams win the 1796 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
   b. Did John Adams lose the 1796 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
   c. Did Thomas Jefferson win the 1796 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
   d. Did Thomas Jefferson lose the 1796 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

   Answer: See answer above.

4. During the 1800 presidential election, Thomas Jefferson received 73 electoral votes.[17] Additional candidates included Aaron Burr, who received 73 electoral votes; John Adams, who received 65 electoral votes; Charles C. Pinckney, who received 64 electoral votes; and John Jay, who received 1 electoral vote.[18] Since Mr. Jefferson and Mr. Burr tied with the highest

[15] National Archives, "1796 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1796.

[16] *Id.*

[17] National Archives, "1800 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1800.

[18] *Id.*

number of electoral votes, the election was decided by the House of Representatives, where 10 state delegations voted for Mr. Jefferson, 4 voted for Mr. Burr, and 2 made no choice.[19]

a. Did Thomas Jefferson win the 1800 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Thomas Jefferson lose the 1800 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Aaron Burr win the 1800 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Aaron Burr lose the 1800 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
Answer: See answer above.

5. During the 1804 presidential election, Thomas Jefferson received 162 electoral votes.[20] His main opponent, Charles C. Pinckney, received 14.[21]

a. Did Thomas Jefferson win the 1804 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Thomas Jefferson lose the 1804 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Charles C. Pinckney win the 1804 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Charles C. Pinckney lose the 1804 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
Answer: See answer above.

6. During the 1808 presidential election, James Madison received 122 electoral votes.[22] Additional candidates included Charles C. Pinckney, who received 47 electoral votes, and George Clinton, who received 6 electoral votes.[23]

a. Did James Madison win the 1808 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did James Madison lose the 1808 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

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[19] *Id.*

[20] National Archives, "1804 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1804.

[21] *Id.*

[22] National Archives, "1808 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1808.

[23] *Id.*

c. Did Charles C. Pinckney win the 1808 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Charles C. Pinckney lose the 1808 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
Answer: See answer above.

7. During the 1812 presidential election, James Madison received 128 electoral votes.[24] His main opponent, DeWitt Clinton, received 89.[25]

a. Did James Madison win the 1812 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did James Madison lose the 1812 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did De Witt Clinton win the 1812 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did De Witt Clinton lose the 1812 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
Answer: See answer above.

8. During the 1816 presidential election, James Monroe received 183 electoral votes.[26] His main opponent, Rufus King, received 34.[27]

a. Did James Monroe win the 1816 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did James Monroe lose the 1816 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Rufus King win the 1816 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Rufus King lose the 1816 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
Answer: See answer above.

9. During the 1820 presidential election, Mr. James Monroe received 231 electoral votes.[28] His main opponent, John Quincy Adams, received 1.[29]

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[24] National Archives, "1812 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1812.

[25] *Id.*

[26] National Archives, "1816 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1816.

[27] *Id.*

[28] National Archives, "1820 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1820.

[29] *Id.*

a. Did James Monroe win the 1820 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did James Monroe lose the 1820 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did John Quincy Adams win the 1820 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did John Quincy Adams lose the 1820 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

10. During the 1824 presidential election, John Quincy Adams received 84 electoral votes.[30] Additional candidates included Andrew Jackson, who received 99 electoral votes; William H. Crawford, who received 41 electoral votes; and Henry Clay, who received 37 electoral votes.[31] Since Mr. Jackson received only a plurality of electoral votes, the election was decided by the House of Representatives, where Mr. Adams received 13 votes, Mr. Jackson received 7 votes, and Mr. Crawford received 4 votes.

a. Did John Quincy Adams win the 1824 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did John Quincy Adams lose the 1824 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Andrew Jackson win the 1824 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Andrew Jackson lose the 1824 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

11. During the 1828 presidential election Andrew Jackson received 178 electoral votes.[32] His main opponent, John Quincy Adams, received 83.[33]

a. Did Andrew Jackson win the 1828 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Andrew Jackson lose the 1828 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did John Quincy Adams win the 1828 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

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[30] National Archives, "1824 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1824.

[31] *Id.*

[32] National Archives, "1828 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1828.

[33] *Id.*

d. Did John Quincy Adams lose the 1828 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

12. During the 1832 presidential election, Andrew Jackson received 219 electoral votes.[34] Additional candidates included Henry Clay, who received 49 electoral votes; John Floyd, who received 11 electoral votes; and William Wirt, who received 7 electoral votes.[35]

a. Did Andrew Jackson win the 1832 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Andrew Jackson lose the 1832 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Henry Clay win the 1832 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Henry Clay lose the 1832 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

13. During the 1836 presidential election, Martin Van Buren received 170 electoral votes.[36] Additional candidates included William H. Harrison, who received 73 electoral votes; Hugh L. White, who received 26 electoral votes; Daniel Webster, who received 14 electoral votes; and Willie P. Mangum, who received 11 electoral votes.[37]

a. Did Martin Van Buren win the 1836 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Martin Van Buren lose the 1836 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did William H. Harrison win the 1836 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did William H. Harrison lose the 1836 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

[34] National Archives, "1832 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1832.

[35] *Id.*

[36] National Archives, "1836 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1836.

[37] *Id.*

14. During the 1840 presidential election, William H. Harrison received 234 electoral votes.[38] His main opponent, Martin Van Buren, received 60.[39]

    a. Did William H. Harrison win the 1840 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did William H. Harrison lose the 1840 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did Martin Van Buren win the 1840 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    d. Did Martin Van Buren lose the 1840 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    Answer: See answer above.

15. During the 1844 presidential election, James K. Polk received 170 electoral votes.[40] His main opponent, Henry Clay, received 105.[41]

    a. Did James K. Polk win the 1844 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did James K. Polk lose the 1844 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did Henry Clay win the 1844 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    d. Did Henry Clay lose the 1844 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    Answer: See answer above.

16. During the 1848 presidential election, Zachary Taylor received 163 electoral votes.[42] His main opponent, Lewis Cass, received 127.[43]

    a. Did Zachary Taylor win the 1848 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did Zachary Taylor lose the 1848 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

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[38] National Archives, "1840 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1840.

[39] *Id.*

[40] National Archives, "1844 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1844.

[41] *Id.*

[42] National Archives, "1848 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1848.

[43] *Id.*

c. Did Lewis Cass win the 1848 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Lewis Cass lose the 1848 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

17. During the 1852 presidential election, Franklin Pierce received 254 electoral votes.[44] His main opponent, Winfield Scott, received 42.[45]

a. Did Franklin Pierce win the 1852 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Franklin Pierce lose the 1852 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Winfield Scott win the 1852 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Winfield Scott lose the 1852 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

18. During the 1856 presidential election, James Buchanan received 174 electoral votes.[46] Additional candidates included John C. Frémont, who received 114 electoral votes, and Millard Fillmore, who received 8 electoral votes.[47]

a. Did James Buchanan win the 1856 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did James Buchanan lose the 1856 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did John C. Frémont win the 1856 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did John C. Frémont lose the 1856 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

19. During the 1860 presidential election, Abraham Lincoln received 180 electoral votes.[48] Additional candidates included John C. Breckinridge, who received 72 electoral votes; John

[44] National Archives, "1852 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1852.

[45] *Id.*

[46] National Archives, "1856 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1856.

[47] *Id.*

[48] National Archives, "1860 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1860.

Bell, who received 39 electoral votes; and Stephen A. Douglas, who received 12 electoral votes.[49]

a. Did Abraham Lincoln win the 1860 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Abraham Lincoln lose the 1860 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did John C. Breckinridge win the 1860 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did John C. Breckinridge lose the 1860 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

20. During the 1864 presidential election, Abraham Lincoln received 212 electoral votes.[50] His main opponent, George B. McClellan, received 21.[51]

a. Did Abraham Lincoln win the 1864 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Abraham Lincoln lose the 1864 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did George B. McClellan win the 1864 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did George B. McClellan lose the 1864 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

21. During the 1868 presidential election, Ulysses S. Grant received 214 electoral votes.[52] His main opponent, Horatio Seymour, received 80.[53]

a. Did Ulysses S. Grant win the 1868 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

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[49] *Id.*

[50] National Archives, "1864 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1864.

[51] *Id.*

[52] National Archives, "1868 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1868.

[53] *Id.* Notably, per the National Archives, "The electoral votes of Georgia were contested and the Senate and the House of Representatives could not agree whether to accept–and count–them or not." Including Georgia, Horatio Seymour received 80 electoral votes; excluding Georgia, he received 71. Regardless, Ulysses S. Grant "was the clear winner in either case."

b. Did Ulysses S. Grant lose the 1868 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Horatio Seymour win the 1868 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Horatio Seymour lose the 1868 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

22. During the 1872 presidential election, Ulysses S. Grant received 286 electoral votes.[54] His main opponent, Horace Greeley, initially received 3 electoral votes, but they were not counted after he died on November 28, 1872, before the Electoral College could officially meet.[55] Other candidates included Benjamin Gratz Brown, who received 18 electoral votes; Thomas A. Hendricks, who received 42 votes; Charles J. Jenkins, who received 2 votes; and David Davis, who received 1 vote.[56]

    a. Did Ulysses S. Grant win the 1872 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did Ulysses S. Grant lose the 1872 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did Horace Greeley win the 1872 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    d. Did Horace Greeley lose the 1872 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    Answer: See answer above.

23. During the 1876 presidential election, Rutherford B. Hayes received 185 electoral votes.[57] His main opponent, Samuel J. Tilden, received 184.[58]

    a. Did Rutherford B. Hayes win the 1876 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did Rutherford B. Hayes lose the 1876 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

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[54] National Archives, "1872 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1872.

[55] *Id.*

[56] *Id.*

[57] National Archives, "1876 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1876.

[58] *Id.*

c. Did Samuel J. Tilden win the 1876 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Samuel J. Tilden lose the 1876 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

24. During the 1880 presidential election, James A. Garfield received 214 electoral votes.[59] His main opponent, Winfield S. Hancock, received 155.[60]
    a. Did James A. Garfield win the 1880 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did James A. Garfield lose the 1880 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did Winfield S. Hancock win the 1880 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    d. Did Winfield S. Hancock lose the 1880 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    Answer: See answer above.

25. During the 1884 presidential election, Grover Cleveland received 219 electoral votes.[61] His main opponent, James G. Blane, received 182.[62]

    a. Did Grover Cleveland win the 1884 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did Grover Cleveland lose the 1884 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did James G. Blane win the 1884 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    d. Did James G. Blane lose the 1884 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    Answer: See answer above.

[59] National Archives, "1880 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1880.

[60] *Id*.

[61] National Archives, "1884 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1884.

[62] *Id*.

26. During the 1888 presidential election, Benjamin Harrison received 233 electoral votes.[63] His main opponent, Grover Cleveland, received 168.[64]

    a. Did Benjamin Harrison win the 1888 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did Benjamin Harrison lose the 1888 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did Grover Cleveland win the 1888 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    d. Did Grover Cleveland lose the 1888 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    Answer: See answer above.

27. During the 1892 presidential election, Grover Cleveland received 277 electoral votes.[65] His main opponent, Benjamin Harrison, received 145.[66]

    a. Did Grover Cleveland win the 1892 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did Grover Cleveland lose the 1892 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did Benjamin Harrison win the 1892 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    d. Did Benjamin Harrison lose the 1892 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    Answer: See answer above.

28. During the 1896 presidential election, William McKinley received 271 electoral votes.[67] His main opponent, William J. Bryan, received 176.[68]

    a. Did William McKinley win the 1896 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

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[63] National Archives, "1888 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1888.

[64] *Id*.

[65] National Archives, "1892 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1892.

[66] *Id*.

[67] National Archives, "1896 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1896.

[68] *Id*.

b. Did William McKinley lose the 1896 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did William J. Bryan win the 1896 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did William J. Bryan lose the 1896 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

29. During the 1900 presidential election, William McKinley received 292 electoral votes.[69] His main opponent, Williams J. Bryan, received 155.[70]

a. Did William McKinley win the 1900 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did William McKinley lose the 1900 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did William J. Bryan win the 1900 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did William J. Bryan lose the 1900 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

30. During the 1904 presidential election, Theodore Roosevelt received 336 electoral votes.[71] His main opponent, Alton B. Parker, received 140.[72]

a. Did Theodore Roosevelt win the 1904 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

b. Did Theodore Roosevelt lose the 1904 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Alton B. Parker win the 1904 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Alton B. Parker lose the 1904 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

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[69] National Archives, "1900 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1900.

[70] *Id*.

[71] National Archives, "1904 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1904.

[72] *Id*.

31. During the 1908 presidential election, William H. Taft received 321 electoral votes.[73] His main opponent, William J. Bryan, received 162.[74]

    a. Did William H. Taft win the 1908 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did William H. Taft lose the 1908 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did William J. Bryan win the 1908 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    d. Did William J. Bryan lose the 1908 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    Answer: See answer above.

32. During the 1912 presidential election, Woodrow Wilson received 435 electoral votes.[75] His main opponent, Theodore Roosevelt, received 88.[76]

    a. Did Woodrow Wilson win the 1912 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did Woodrow Wilson lose the 1912 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did Theodore Roosevelt win the 1912 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    d. Did Theodore Roosevelt lose the 1912 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    Answer: See answer above.

33. During the 1916 presidential election, Woodrow Wilson received 277 electoral votes.[77] His main opponent, Charles E. Hughes, received 254.[78]

    a. Did Woodrow Wilson win the 1916 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

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[73] National Archives, "1908 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1908.

[74] *Id*.

[75] National Archives, "1912 Electoral Vote Tally, February 12, 1913," https://www.archives.gov/legislative/features/1912-election.

[76] *Id*.

[77] National Archives, "1916 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1916.

[78] *Id*.

b. Did Woodrow Wilson lose the 1916 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Charles E. Hughes win the 1916 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Charles E. Hughes lose the 1916 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

34. During the 1920 presidential election, Warren G. Harding received 404 electoral votes.[79] His main opponent, James M. Cox, received 127.[80]

a. Did Warren G. Harding win the 1920 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Warren G. Harding lose the 1920 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did James M. Cox win the 1920 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did James M. Cox lose the 1920 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

35. During the 1924 presidential election, Calvin Coolidge received 382 electoral votes.[81] His main opponent, John W. Davis, received 136.[82]

a. Did Calvin Coolidge win the 1924 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Calvin Coolidge lose the 1924 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did John W. Davis win the 1924 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did John W. Davis lose the 1924 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

[79] National Archives, "1920 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1920.

[80] *Id*.

[81] National Archives, "1924 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1924.

[82] *Id*.

36. During the 1928 presidential election, Herbert C. Hoover received 444 electoral votes.[83] His main opponent, Alfred E. Smith, received 87.[84]

    a. Did Herbert C. Hoover win the 1928 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did Herbert C. Hoover lose the 1928 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did Alfred E. Smith win the 1928 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    d. Did Alfred E. Smith lose the 1928 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    Answer: See answer above.

37. During the 1932 presidential election, Franklin D. Roosevelt received 472 electoral votes.[85] His main opponent, Herbert C. Hoover, received 59.[86]

    a. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt win the 1932 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt lose the 1932 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did Herbert C. Hoover win the 1932 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    d. Did Herbert C. Hoover lose the 1932 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    Answer: See answer above.

38. During the 1936 presidential election, Franklin D. Roosevelt received 523 electoral votes.[87] His main opponent, Alfred M. Landon, received 8.[88]

    a. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt win the 1936 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt lose the 1936 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

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[83] National Archives, "1928 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1928.

[84] *Id*.

[85] National Archives, "1932 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1932.

[86] *Id*.

[87] National Archives, "1936 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1936.

[88] *Id*.

c. Did Alfred M. Landon win the 1936 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Alfred M. Landon lose the 1936 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

39. During the 1940 presidential election, Franklin D. Roosevelt received 449 electoral votes.[89] His main opponent, Wendell L. Willkie, received 82.[90]

a. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt win the 1940 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt lose the 1940 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Wendell L. Willkie win the 1940 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Wendell L. Willkie lose the 1940 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

40. During the 1944 presidential election, Franklin D. Roosevelt received 432 electoral votes.[91] His main opponent, Thomas E. Dewey, received 99.[92]

a. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt win the 1944 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt win the 1944 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Thomas E. Dewey win the 1944 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Thomas E. Dewey lose the 1944 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

41. During the 1948 presidential election, Harry S. Truman received 303 electoral votes.[93] His main opponent, Thomas E. Dewey, received 189.[94]

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[89] National Archives, "1940 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1940.

[90] *Id*.

[91] National Archives, "1944 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1944.

[92] *Id*.

[93] National Archives, "1948 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1948.

[94] *Id*.

a. Did Harry S. Truman win the 1948 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Harry S. Truman lose the 1948 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Thomas E. Dewey win the 1948 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Thomas E. Dewey lose the 1948 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

`` **Answer: See answer above.**

42. During the 1952 presidential election, Dwight D. Eisenhower received 442 electoral votes.[95] His main opponent, Adlai Stevenson, received 89.[96]

a. Did Dwight D. Eisenhower win the 1952 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Dwight D. Eisenhower lose the 1952 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Adlai Stevenson win the 1952 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Adlai Stevenson lose the 1952 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

43. During the 1956 presidential election, Dwight D. Eisenhower received 457 electoral votes.[97] His main opponent, Adlai Stevenson, received 73.[98]

a. Did Dwight D. Eisenhower win the 1956 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Dwight D. Eisenhower lose the 1956 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Adlai Stevenson win the 1956 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Adlai Stevenson lose the 1956 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

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[95] National Archives, "1952 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1952.

[96] *Id*.

[97] National Archives, "1956 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1956.

[98] *Id*.

44. During the 1960 presidential election, John F. Kennedy received 303 electoral votes.[99] His main opponent, Richard M. Nixon, received 219.[100]

    a. Did John F. Kennedy win the 1960 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did John F. Kennedy lose the 1960 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did Richard M. Nixon win the 1960 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    d. Did Richard M. Nixon lose the 1960 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    Answer: See answer above.

45. During the 1964 presidential election, Lyndon B. Johnson received 486 electoral votes.[101] His main opponent, Barry M. Goldwater, received 52.[102]

    a. Did Lyndon B. Johnson win the 1964 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did Lyndon B. Johnson lose the 1964 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did Barry M. Goldwater win the 1964 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    d. Did Barry M. Goldwater lose the 1964 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    Answer: See answer above.

46. During the 1968 presidential election, Richard M. Nixon received 301 electoral votes.[103] His main opponent, Hubert H. Humphrey, received 191.[104]

    a. Did Richard M. Nixon win the 1968 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did Richard M. Nixon lose the 1968 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

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[99] National Archives, "1960 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1960.

[100] *Id*.

[101] National Archives, "1964 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1964.

[102] *Id*.

[103] National Archives, "1968 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1968.

[104] *Id*.

c. Did Hubert H. Humphrey win the 1968 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Hubert H. Humphrey lose the 1968 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

47. During the 1972 presidential election, Richard M. Nixon received 520 electoral votes.[105] His main opponent, George S. McGovern, received 17.[106]

a. Did Richard M. Nixon win the 1972 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Richard M. Nixon lose the 1972 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did George S. McGovern win the 1972 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did George S. McGovern lose the 1972 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

48. During the 1976 presidential election, Jimmy Carter received 297 electoral votes.[107] His main opponent, Gerald R. Ford, received 240.[108]

a. Did Jimmy Carter win the 1976 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Jimmy Carter lose the 1976 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Gerald R. Ford win the 1976 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Gerald R. Ford lose the 1976 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

[105] National Archives, "1972 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1972.

[106] *Id*.

[107] National Archives, "1976 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1976.

[108] *Id*.

49. During the 1980 presidential election, Ronald Reagan received 489 electoral votes.[109] His main opponent, Jimmy Carter, received 49.[110]

    a. Did Ronald Reagan win the 1980 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did Ronald Reagan lose the 1980 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did Jimmy Carter win the 1980 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    d. Did Jimmy Carter lose the 1980 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    Answer: See answer above.

50. During the 1984 presidential election, Ronald Reagan received 525 electoral votes.[111] His main opponent, Walter F. Mondale, received 13.[112]

    a. Did Ronald Reagan win the 1984 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did Ronald Reagan lose the 1984 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did Walter F. Mondale win the 1984 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    d. Did Walter F. Mondale lose the 1984 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    Answer: See answer above.

51. During the 1988 presidential election, George Bush received 426 electoral votes.[113] His main opponent, Michael S. Dukakis, received 111.[114]

    a. Did George Bush win the 1988 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did George Bush lose the 1988 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

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[109] National Archives, "1980 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1980.

[110] *Id*.

[111] National Archives, "1984 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1984.

[112] *Id*.

[113] National Archives, "1988 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1988.

[114] *Id.*

c. Did Michael S. Dukakis win the 1988 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Michael S. Dukakis lose the 1988 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

52. During the 1992 presidential election, Bill Clinton received 370 electoral votes.[115] His main opponent, George Bush, received 168.[116]

a. Did Bill Clinton win the 1992 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Bill Clinton lose the 1992 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did George Bush win the 1992 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did George Bush lose the 1992 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

53. During the 1996 presidential election, Bill Clinton received 379 electoral votes.[117] His main opponent, Bob Dole, received 159.[118]

a. Did Bill Clinton win the 1996 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Bill Clinton lose the 1996 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Bob Dole win the 1996 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Bob Dole lose the 1996 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

54. During the 2000 presidential election, George W. Bush received 271 electoral votes.[119] His main opponent, Al Gore, received 266.[120]

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[115] National Archives, "1992 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1992.

[116] *Id*.

[117] National Archives, "1996 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1996.

[118] *Id.*

[119] National Archives, "2000 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2000.

[120] *Id.*

a. Did George W. Bush win the 2000 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did George W. Bush lose the 2000 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Al Gore win the 2000 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Al Gore lose the 2000 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

55. During the 2004 presidential election, George W. Bush 286 electoral vote.[121] His main opponent, John F. Kerry, received 251.[122]

a. Did George W. Bush win the 2004 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did George W. Bush lose the 2004 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did John F. Kerry win the 2004 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did John F. Kerry lose the 2004 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

56. During the 2008 presidential election, Barack Obama received 365 electoral votes.[123] His main opponent, John McCain, received 173.[124]

a. Did Barack Obama win the 2008 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Barack Obama lose the 2008 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did John McCain win the 2008 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did John McCain lose the 2008 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

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[121] National Archives, "2004 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2004.

[122] *Id.*

[123] National Archives, "2008 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2008.

[124] *Id*.

57. During the 2012 presidential election, Barack Obama received 332 electoral votes.[125] His main opponent, Mitt Romney, received 206.[126]

    a. Did Barack Obama win the 2012 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did Barack Obama lose the 2012 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did Mitt Romney win the 2012 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    d. Did Mitt Romney lose the 2012 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    Answer: See answer above.

58. During the 2016 presidential election, Donald J. Trump received 304 electoral votes.[127] His main opponent, Hillary Clinton, received 227.[128]

    a. Did Donald J. Trump win the 2016 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did Donald J. Trump lose the 2016 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did Hillary Clinton win the 2016 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    d. Did Hillary Clinton lose the 2016 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    Answer: See answer above.

59. During the 2020 presidential election, Joseph R. Biden received 306 electoral votes.[129] His main opponent, Donald J. Trump, received 232.[130]

    a. Did Joseph R. Biden win the 2020 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did Joseph R. Biden lose the 2020 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

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[125] National Archives, "2012 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2012.

[126] *Id.*

[127] National Archives, "2016 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2016.

[128] *Id.*

[129] National Archives, "2020 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2020.

[130] *Id.*

c. Did Donald J. Trump win the 2020 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Donald J. Trump lose the 2020 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

60. During the 2024 presidential election, Donald J. Trump received 312 electoral votes.[131] His main opponent, Kamala Harris, received 226.[132]

a. Did Donald J. Trump win the 2024 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
b. Did Donald J. Trump lose the 2024 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Kamala D. Harris win the 2024 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
d. Did Kamala D. Harris lose the 2024 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: See answer above.

Results of Selected Past U.S. Senate Elections

61. During the 2012 election in Massachusetts, Elizabeth A. Warren received 1,696,346 votes to serve as a U.S. Senator (53.74% of votes cast in the state), and Scott P. Brown received 1,458,048 votes (46.19% of votes cast in the state).[133]

a. Did Elizabeth A. Warren win the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2012, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
Answer: Yes.

b. Did Elizabeth A. Warren lose the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2012, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
Answer: No.

[131] National Archives, "2024 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2024.

[132] *Id.*

[133] Federal Election Commission, "Federal Elections 2012: Election Results for the U.S. President, the U.S. Senate and the U.S. House of Representatives," July 2013, p. 65, https://www.fec.gov/resources/cms-content/documents/federalelections2012.pdf.

c. Did Scott P. Brown win the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2012, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
Answer: No.

d. Did Scott P. Brown win the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2012, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
Answer: No.

62. During the 2018 election in Massachusetts, Elizabeth A. Warren received 1,633,371 votes to serve as a U.S. Senator (60.34% of votes cast in the state), and Geoff Diehl received 979,210 votes (36.17% of votes cast in the state).[134]

a. Did Elizabeth A. Warren win the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2018, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
Answer: Yes.

b. Did Elizabeth A. Warren lose the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2018, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
Answer: No.

c. Did Geoff Diehl win the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2018, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
Anwser: No.

d. Did Geoff Diehl lose the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2018, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
Answer: Yes.

63. During the 2024 election in Massachusetts, Elizabeth A. Warren received 2,041,668 votes to serve as a U.S. Senator (58.12% of votes cast in the state), and John Deaton received 1,365,440 votes (38.87% of votes cast in the state).[135]

a. Did Elizabeth A. Warren win the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2024, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
Answer: Yes.

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[134] Federal Election Commission, "Federal Elections 2018: Election Results for the U.S. Senate and the U.S. House of Representatives," October 2019, p. 23, https://www.fec.gov/resources/cms-content/documents/federalelections2018.pdf.

[135] William Francis Galvin, Secretary of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, "2024 U.S. Senate General Election," https://electionstats.state.ma.us/elections/view/165304/.

b. Did Elizabeth A. Warren lose the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2024, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
Answer: No.

c. Did John Deaton win the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2024, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
Answer: No.

d. Did John Deaton lose the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2024, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
Answer: Yes.

General Questions

64. President Trump has stated that he "had a great election in 2020. We won the election by a lot."[136] Did President Trump "win the election by a lot" in 2020? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certifies the electoral votes cast pursuant to the Constitution and applicable law. The Electoral Count Act of 1887 established the constitutional process for Congress to certify presidential elections. The candidate who receives the required electoral votes, or who is selected through the applicable constitutional contingent-election process, wins the presidential election; Congress then counts and certifies those electoral votes.

65. If President Trump asked you to claim that a candidate won a presidential election, but that candidate had, in fact, not won the election, would you do it? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: No.

66. If President Trump asked you to claim that a candidate won a U.S. House of Representatives election, but that candidate had, in fact, not won the election, would you do it? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: No.

[136] New York Times, "Five Years On, Trump Keeps Pushing Jan. 6 Conspiracies," Luke Broadwater and Dylan Freedman, January 6, 2026, https://www.nytimes.com/2026/01/06/us/trump-impeachment-election-conspiracies.html.

67. If President Trump asked you to claim that a candidate won a U.S. Senate election, but that candidate had, in fact, not won the election, would you do it? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: No.

68. Does a candidate "win" a presidential election because Congress certifies them as the winner, or does Congress certify presidential election results because a candidate has already won?

Answer: Congress certifies the electoral votes cast pursuant to the Constitution and applicable law. The Electoral Count Act of 1887 established the constitutional process for Congress to certify presidential elections. The candidate who receives the required electoral votes, or who is selected through the applicable constitutional contingent-election process, wins the presidential election; Congress then counts and certifies those electoral votes.

69. Over the course of your nomination process:

    a. Did any employee of the White House, including but not limited to employees of the Presidential Personnel Office, ask you versions of any of the following questions, or questions invoking similar themes? If so, describe the question you were asked and your answer. If not, say "No."

        i. Who won the 2020 presidential election?

        ii. Did Donald Trump win the 2020 presidential election?

        iii. Did Joe Biden win the 2020 presidential election?

        iv. Did Joe Biden lose the 2020 presidential election?

        Answer: I was not asked these questions.

    b. Did any employee of the White House, including but not limited to employees of the Presidential Personnel Office:

        i. Show or provide you copies or examples of how other nominees have answered questions regarding the outcome of the 2020 election during the 119th Congress?

        Answer: No.

ii. Suggest how you could or should answer questions regarding the outcome of the 2020 election during the 119th Congress?

Answer: No.

c. Did any employee of the agency to which you have been nominated ask you versions of any of the following questions, or questions invoking similar themes? If so, describe the question you were asked and your answer. If not, say "No."

i. Who won the 2020 presidential election?

ii. Did Donald Trump win the 2020 presidential election?

iii. Did Joe Biden win the 2020 presidential election?

iv. Did Joe Biden lose the 2020 presidential election?

Answer: I was not asked these questions.

d. Did any employee of the agency to which you have been nominated:

i. Show or provide you copies or examples of how other nominees have answered questions regarding the outcome of the 2020 election during the 119th Congress?

Answer: No.

ii. Suggest how you could or should answer questions regarding the outcome of the 2020 election during the 119th Congress?

Answer: No.