November 6, 2026

Mr. Jeremy Wiggins
Assistant Secretary Designate
Department of the Treasury

Dear Mr. Wiggins:

Thank you for testifying before the United States Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs on October 1, 2026, at our hearing to consider nominations.

To complete the hearing record, we would appreciate your answers to the enclosed questions by 5:00 P.M. on October 16, 2026. When formatting your response, please repeat the question, then your answer, single spacing both question and answer. Please do not use all capitals.

Send your reply to Mr. Evan Griffis, the Committee's Chief Clerk. He will transmit copies to the appropriate offices, including the Committee's publications office. Due to current procedures regarding Senate mail, it is recommended that you send replies via e-mail in a Microsoft Word or PDF attachment to Evan_Grffis@banking.senate.gov.

If you have any questions about this letter, please contact Mr. Griffis at (202) 224-5587.

Sincerely,

Tim Scott
Chairman

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
Nominations of Mr. Jeremy Wiggins, Mr. Matthew Jones, Mr. David Slade, and The Honorable Michael Rigas
October 1, 2026

Questions for Mr. Jeremy Wiggins, to be Assistant Secretary, Department of the Treasury, from Ranking Member Elizabeth Warren:

U.S. International Trade Policy

1. Reporting indicates that the Administration's chaotic tariffs have already cost each American family nearly $1700 on average, and studies show consumers pay upwards of 95% of these costs.[1]

   a. Do you disagree with the expert analysis showing that the Administration's chaotic tariffs have cost American families an average of $1700?

   b. Do you disagree with the studies showing that consumers are paying upwards of 95% of these costs?

   c. Do you agree that, according to data from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, cumulative inflation since President Trump took office in 2025 is 5.2%?[2]

   d. Do you agree that, according to data from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, the average household is paying $155.24 more for groceries than they were in April 2025, when President Trump launched his chaotic global tariffs?[3] How do you plan to prevent companies from continuing to pass along the cost of tariffs to consumers by raising prices on consumer goods?

   e. How will you prevent companies from using tariffs as an excuse to increase prices on all goods, even those not subject to tariffs?

   f. Have you analyzed price increases since Trump has taken office?

   g. What additional tools does the Administration have to limit companies' ability to pass on the costs of tariffs or impose other broad price increases, onto consumers?

[1] Congressional Budget Office, "The Budget and Economic Outlook: 2026 to 2036," February 2026, https://www.cbo.gov/system/files/2026-02/61882-Outlook-2026.pdf; Joint Economic Committee, "American Families Have Paid More Than $1,700 Each in Tariff Costs Since Trump Entered Office," February 2026, https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/_cache/files/7cc03e65-d40a-465f-9e88-09dd53d3502f/jec-fact-sheet-on-cost-of-tariffs-for-families-update.pdf.

[2] U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "All items in U.S. city average, all urban consumers, seasonally adjusted," BLS Data Viewer, October 8, 2026, http://data.bls.gov/dataViewer/view/timeseries/CUSR0000SA0.

[3] U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Food at home in U.S. city average, all urban consumers, seasonally adjusted," BLS Data Viewer, October 8, 2026, http://data.bls.gov/dataViewer/view/timeseries/CUSR0000SAF11.

Answer for Questions #1a-1g: Under President Trump's leadership, we are replacing unstable, one-sided economic arrangements with reciprocal terms that promote investment and manufacturing in the United States, while retaining the flexibility to respond to unfair trade practices and protect American workers, manufacturers, farmers, and national security. By bringing manufacturing home and securing critical supply chains, the Administration is laying the foundation for lasting price stability for all American workers, manufacturers, and farmers. A stronger domestic production base reduces our exposure to foreign supply disruptions and gives American businesses greater certainty to invest, expand, and hire. Prices reflect a combination of factors, including supply and demand dynamics, monetary policy, fiscal policy, and global variables. If confirmed, I commit to studying all relevant data and analysis to support my role in advising the Secretary.

2. Do you agree that diesel gas prices hit an all-time high in September 2026, and remain elevated?[4]

    a. If yes, do you agree that high diesel gas prices are largely attributed to the illegal war in Iran and Russia's continued illegal war in Ukraine?

    b. Would you advise President Trump to end the war in Iran to benefit the U.S. economy and bring down the overall cost of goods?

    c. What international trade policies would you advocate for to reduce the cost of diesel?

Answer for Questions #2a-2c: If confirmed, I would work with interagency colleagues, including the U.S. Trade Representative and the Department of Energy, to advance policies that strengthen energy security and lower costs for American workers, manufacturers, and farmers.

IMF, World Bank, and Multilateral Development Banks (MDBs)

3. What priorities do you plan to advocate for at the IMF and World Bank?

Answer: If confirmed, I would follow Secretary Bessent's lead in advocating for the World Bank to promote American interests and refocus on its core mission of reducing poverty and increasing economic growth, including by expanding access to the reliable and affordable energy, channeling support to poorer, less creditworthy countries, and fostering greater competition and quality in Bank-financed procurement.

4. Both the IMF and the World Bank have made structural changes after lobbying by the Trump Administration?

[4] AAA, "Fuel Prices," https://gasprices.aaa.com/.

a. Do you support these changes, and if so, why?

b. Do you think the U.S. should push for additional structural reforms at these organizations? And if you do, please describe what reforms you recommend and intend to pursue?

Answer for Questions #4a-4b: Consistent with Secretary Bessent's priorities, I strongly support work done by the Trump Administration to refocus the World Bank on its core mission, including by:

- Effectively achieving an end date for unjustified World Bank lending to China and preventing the country from increasing its influence at the institution;
- Securing a strategy for supporting a more diversified minerals value chain;
- Achieving removal of the prohibition on financing nuclear energy, which expanded the suite of options available for increasing developing country access to affordable and reliable energy and could lead to business opportunities for U.S. firms;
- Removing the inefficient and distortionary 45 percent climate finance target from the Bank's Climate Change Action Plan, which will free the Bank to address client needs, rather than seeking to meet top-down targets; and
- Prompting better implementation of the Bank's graduation policy, which will help focus Bank resources on countries for which they are most needed and impactful.

There is more the World Bank can do to refocus on its core mission of reducing poverty and increasing economic growth. If confirmed, I would continue Secretary Bessent's pursuit of expanding developing country access to reliable and affordable energy, channeling support to poorer, less creditworthy countries, and fostering greater competition and quality in Bank-financed procurement.

5. The World Bank has come under criticism for relying too heavily on official economic data from the People's Republic of China (PRC), despite widespread agreement among economists that these figures are misleading or incorrect. Will you commit to engaging with the World Bank on this issue and reporting to the committee within 180 days after your confirmation on your department's efforts to encourage the World Bank to diversify its data sources?

Answer: Data integrity is highly important and, if confirmed, I will engage the World Bank on the full range of China-related issues, as well as with this committee.

6. How do you anticipate engaging multilateral institutions to encourage collective efforts to address the consequences of macroeconomic imbalances driven by PRC industrial policies? Do you commit to reporting to the committee within 180 days after your confirmation on these engagements?

Answer: If confirmed, I anticipate working with MDBs to refocus their financing and policy advice on advancing their core missions and not exacerbating the imbalances driven by China's nonmarket policies and practices. In particular, operations that strengthen countries' domestic

production capacity also reduce developing countries' reliance on imports from China, while reforming MDB procurement policies to emphasize competition and quality can offset some of the unfair advantages and imbalances driven by PRC nonmarket policies and practices. If confirmed, I will be happy to engage with the committee on these issues.

7. The Trump Administration has asked Congress to provide $3.2 billion over three years to the World Bank's International Development Association, which provides grants and low-interest loans that help many low-income countries. What role does this kind of financing play in supporting American interests?

Answer: IDA financing can play an important role in boosting growth and reducing extreme poverty in the poorest countries, which can lessen the impetus for extremism and crime across the globe, expands markets for U.S. firms, and can help diversify critical supply chains. IDA's efforts to prevent and respond to crises can also help to safeguard the U.S. economy and national security from potential spillovers and reduce the demand for more expensive humanitarian assistance. IDA offers countries a transparent, accountable, and durable alternative to opaque and coercive financing from China.

8. The IMF and World Bank shut down funding units on climate change and gender and rerouted funding to oil and gas projects after pressure from the Administration. How does this shift in funding directly benefit American workers?

Answer: The Bank shifting towards an all-of-the-above energy policy that includes oil and gas projects would contribute to expanding access to reliable and affordable energy access, which is fundamental to sustaining economic growth and poverty reduction in developing countries. This could in turn benefit the U.S. energy industry, and the associated boost to growth could expand developing country markets for U.S. firms more generally.

9. The IMF was forced to revoke a nominee for Chief Economist after the candidate criticized President Trump's tariff policies.[5] Would you advocate for leadership changes at the IMF, World Bank, or MDBs if officials further criticized Trump's international trade policies?

Answer: I believe it is important for officials in positions of leadership at the MDBs to respect the policies of their largest or co-largest shareholder, the United States.

10. What are your priorities for advancing U.S. international trade policies with the MDBs?

Answer: I understand that the Treasury Department is focused on returning the MDBs to their core missions of reducing poverty, increasing economic growth, and supporting market transition.

[5] Financial Times, "IMF ditched top candidate for chief economist job over Trump tariff remarks," Olaf Storbeck, Claire Jones, and Myles McCormick, September 10, 2026, https://www.ft.com/content/98329c45-f5b7-4885-9911-e0c8a9c83c0a?syn-25a6b1a6=1.

MDB procurement policies should emphasize quality and competition, not reward lowest upfront bids enabled by state subsidization and unfair nonmarket policies.

11. The Administration reduced funding in 2026 to the African Development Fund, the financing arm of the African Development Bank. The Fund supports 40 of Africa's 54 countries and represents 77% of the continent's total population. Do you plan to advocate for additional funding cuts to U.S. support to the African Development Fund? If so, why?

Answer: The African Development Fund and African Development Bank must undertake key reforms to improve focus and delivery on their core mission and provide stronger value for U.S. taxpayers. If confirmed, I will continue encouraging the African Development Bank and African Development Fund to implement the critical reforms that would improve focus and strengthen delivery on their core mission and result in better value to U.S. taxpayers from any contributions to the African Development Fund.

Congressional Oversight and Whistleblower Protection

12. If confirmed, will you commit to making yourself and any other politically appointed employee of Treasury under your supervision available to provide testimony (including but not limited to briefings, hearings, and transcribed interviews) to the Committee on any matter within its jurisdiction, upon the request of either the Chair or Ranking Member?

13. If confirmed, will you commit to fully complying with all information requests from me and responding to those requests in a timely manner?

14. If confirmed, do you intend to respond to congressional information requests differently depending on who is making the request?

Answer for Questions #12-14: If confirmed, I look forward to working with you and your staff to respond to requests in a timely and thorough manner.

15. If confirmed, will you commit to complying with any federal protections for whistleblowers?

Answer: Yes.

Public Integrity

16. Will you commit to recuse yourself from any matters involving your former employers or clients for 4 years while serving as Treasury Assistant Secretary?

Answer: If confirmed, I will abide by my ethics agreement, which was developed in consultation with ethics officials at the Department of the Treasury and the Office of Government Ethics.

17. For at least 4 years after leaving Treasury, will you commit to not seeking employment or compensation from (1) any entity that you personally and substantially interacted with in your role as Treasury Assistant Secretary and (2) from any entity that lobbies Treasury?

Answer: After departing Treasury, I will abide by the appropriate ethics rules governing post-government employment.

Election Results

Results of Past U.S. Presidential Elections

18. During the presidential election of 1788-1789, George Washington received 69 electoral votes.[6] Additional candidates included John Adams, who received 34 electoral votes; John Jay, who received 9 electoral votes; Robert H. Harrison, who received 6 electoral votes; John Rutledge, who received 6 electoral votes; John Hancock, who received 4 electoral votes; George Clinton, who received 3 electoral votes; Samuel Huntington, who received 2 electoral votes; John Milton, who received 2 electoral votes; James Armstrong, who received 1 electoral vote; Benjamin Lincoln, who received 1 electoral vote; and Edward Telfair, who received 1 electoral vote.[7]

    a. Did George Washington win the presidential election of 1789, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did George Washington lose the presidential election of 1789, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did John Adams win the presidential election of 1789, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did John Adams lose the presidential election of 1789, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified George Washington President on April 6, 1789.

19. During the 1792 presidential election, George Washington received 132 electoral votes.[8] Additional candidates included John Adams, who received 77 electoral votes; George Clinton,

[6] National Archives, "1789 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1789#certificates.

[7] *Id.*

[8] National Archives, "1792 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1792.

who received 50 electoral votes; Thomas Jefferson, who received 4 electoral votes; and Aaron Burr, who received 1 electoral vote.[9]

a. Did George Washington win the presidential election of 1792, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

b. Did George Washington lose the presidential election of 1792, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

c. Did John Adams win the presidential election of 1792, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

d. Did John Adams lose the presidential election of 1792, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified George Washington President on February 13, 1793.

20. During the 1796 presidential election, John Adams received 71 electoral votes.[10] Additional candidates included Thomas Jefferson, who received 68 electoral votes; Thomas Pinckney, who received 59 electoral votes; Aaron Burr, who received 30 electoral votes; Samuel Adams, who received 15 electoral votes; Oliver Ellsworth, who received 11 electoral votes; George Clinton, who received 7 electoral votes; John Jay, who received 5 electoral votes; James Iredell, who received 3 electoral votes; Samuel Johnston, who received 2 electoral votes; George Washington, who received 2 electoral votes; John Henry, who received 2 electoral votes; and Charles C. Pinckney, who received 1 electoral vote.[11]

a. Did John Adams win the 1796 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

b. Did John Adams lose the 1796 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

c. Did Thomas Jefferson win the 1796 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

d. Did Thomas Jefferson lose the 1796 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified John Adams President on February 8, 1797.

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[9] *Id.*

[10] National Archives, "1796 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1796.

[11] *Id.*

21. During the 1800 presidential election, Thomas Jefferson received 73 electoral votes.[12] Additional candidates included Aaron Burr, who received 73 electoral votes; John Adams, who received 65 electoral votes; Charles C. Pinckney, who received 64 electoral votes; and John Jay, who received 1 electoral vote.[13] Since Mr. Jefferson and Mr. Burr tied with the highest number of electoral votes, the election was decided by the House of Representatives, where 10 state delegations voted for Mr. Jefferson, 4 voted for Mr. Burr, and 2 made no choice.[14]

    a. Did Thomas Jefferson win the 1800 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Thomas Jefferson lose the 1800 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Aaron Burr win the 1800 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Aaron Burr lose the 1800 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: On February 11, 1801, Congress certified the electoral vote totals and declared that no candidate had a majority. The House of Representatives then conducted a contingent election and elected Thomas Jefferson President on February 17, 1801.

22. During the 1804 presidential election, Thomas Jefferson received 162 electoral votes.[15] His main opponent, Charles C. Pinckney, received 14.[16]

    a. Did Thomas Jefferson win the 1804 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Thomas Jefferson lose the 1804 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Charles C. Pinckney win the 1804 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

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[12] National Archives, "1800 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1800.

[13] *Id.*

[14] *Id.*

[15] National Archives, "1804 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1804.

[16] *Id.*

d. Did Charles C. Pinckney lose the 1804 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Thomas Jefferson President on February 12, 1805.

23. During the 1808 presidential election, James Madison received 122 electoral votes.[17] Additional candidates included Charles C. Pinckney, who received 47 electoral votes, and George Clinton, who received 6 electoral votes.[18]

a. Did James Madison win the 1808 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

b. Did James Madison lose the 1808 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
c. Did Charles C. Pinckney win the 1808 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

d. Did Charles C. Pinckney lose the 1808 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified James Madison President on February 13, 1809.

24. During the 1812 presidential election, James Madison received 128 electoral votes.[19] His main opponent, DeWitt Clinton, received 89.[20]

a. Did James Madison win the 1812 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

b. Did James Madison lose the 1812 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

c. Did De Witt Clinton win the 1812 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

d. Did De Witt Clinton lose the 1812 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

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[17] National Archives, "1808 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1808.

[18] *Id.*

[19] National Archives, "1812 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1812.

[20] *Id.*

Answer: Congress certified James Madison President on February 10, 1813.

25. During the 1816 presidential election, James Monroe received 183 electoral votes.[21] His main opponent, Rufus King, received 34.[22]

    a. Did James Monroe win the 1816 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did James Monroe lose the 1816 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Rufus King win the 1816 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Rufus King lose the 1816 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified James Monroe President on February 12, 1817.

26. During the 1820 presidential election, Mr. James Monroe received 231 electoral votes.[23] His main opponent, John Quincy Adams, received 1.[24]

    a. Did James Monroe win the 1820 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did James Monroe lose the 1820 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did John Quincy Adams win the 1820 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did John Quincy Adams lose the 1820 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified James Monroe President on February 14, 1821.

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[21] National Archives, "1816 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1816.

[22] *Id.*

[23] National Archives, "1820 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1820.

[24] *Id.*

27. During the 1824 presidential election, John Quincy Adams received 84 electoral votes.[25] Additional candidates included Andrew Jackson, who received 99 electoral votes; William H. Crawford, who received 41 electoral votes; and Henry Clay, who received 37 electoral votes.[26] Since Mr. Jackson received only a plurality of electoral votes, the election was decided by the House of Representatives, where Mr. Adams received 13 votes, Mr. Jackson received 7 votes, and Mr. Crawford received 4 votes.

    a. Did John Quincy Adams win the 1824 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did John Quincy Adams lose the 1824 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Andrew Jackson win the 1824 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Andrew Jackson lose the 1824 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: On February 9, 1825, Congress certified the electoral vote totals and declared that no candidate had a majority. The House of Representatives then conducted a contingent election and elected John Quincy Adams President.

28. During the 1828 presidential election Andrew Jackson received 178 electoral votes.[27] His main opponent, John Quincy Adams, received 83.[28]

    a. Did Andrew Jackson win the 1828 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Andrew Jackson lose the 1828 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did John Quincy Adams win the 1828 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did John Quincy Adams lose the 1828 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

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[25] National Archives, "1824 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1824.

[26] *Id.*

[27] National Archives, "1828 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1828.

[28] *Id.*

Answer: Congress certified Andrew Jackson President on February 11, 1829.

29. During the 1832 presidential election, Andrew Jackson received 219 electoral votes.[29] Additional candidates included Henry Clay, who received 49 electoral votes; John Floyd, who received 11 electoral votes; and William Wirt, who received 7 electoral votes.[30]

    a. Did Andrew Jackson win the 1832 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Andrew Jackson lose the 1832 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Henry Clay win the 1832 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Henry Clay lose the 1832 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Andrew Jackson President on February 13, 1833.

30. During the 1836 presidential election, Martin Van Buren received 170 electoral votes.[31] Additional candidates included William H. Harrison, who received 73 electoral votes; Hugh L. White, who received 26 electoral votes; Daniel Webster, who received 14 electoral votes; and Willie P. Mangum, who received 11 electoral votes.[32]

    a. Did Martin Van Buren win the 1836 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Martin Van Buren lose the 1836 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did William H. Harrison win the 1836 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did William H. Harrison lose the 1836 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

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[29] National Archives, "1832 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1832.

[30] *Id.*

[31] National Archives, "1836 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1836.

[32] *Id.*

Answer: Congress certified Martin Van Buren President on February 8, 1837.

31. During the 1840 presidential election, William H. Harrison received 234 electoral votes.[33] His main opponent, Martin Van Buren, received 60.[34]

    a. Did William H. Harrison win the 1840 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did William H. Harrison lose the 1840 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Martin Van Buren win the 1840 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Martin Van Buren lose the 1840 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified William Henry Harrison President on February 10, 1841.

32. During the 1844 presidential election, James K. Polk received 170 electoral votes.[35] His main opponent, Henry Clay, received 105.[36]

    a. Did James K. Polk win the 1844 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did James K. Polk lose the 1844 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Henry Clay win the 1844 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Henry Clay lose the 1844 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified James Polk President on February 11, 1845.

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[33] National Archives, "1840 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1840.

[34] *Id.*

[35] National Archives, "1844 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1844.

[36] *Id.*

33. During the 1848 presidential election, Zachary Taylor received 163 electoral votes.[37] His main opponent, Lewis Cass, received 127.[38]

    a. Did Zachary Taylor win the 1848 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Zachary Taylor lose the 1848 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Lewis Cass win the 1848 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Lewis Cass lose the 1848 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Zachary Taylor President on February 13, 1849.

34. During the 1852 presidential election, Franklin Pierce received 254 electoral votes.[39] His main opponent, Winfield Scott, received 42.[40]

    a. Did Franklin Pierce win the 1852 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Franklin Pierce lose the 1852 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Winfield Scott win the 1852 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Winfield Scott lose the 1852 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Franklin Pierce President on February 9, 1853.

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[37] National Archives, "1848 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1848.

[38] *Id.*

[39] National Archives, "1852 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1852.

[40] *Id.*

35. During the 1856 presidential election, James Buchanan received 174 electoral votes.[41] Additional candidates included John C. Frémont, who received 114 electoral votes, and Millard Fillmore, who received 8 electoral votes.[42]

    a. Did James Buchanan win the 1856 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did James Buchanan lose the 1856 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did John C. Frémont win the 1856 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did John C. Frémont lose the 1856 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified James Buchanan President on February 11, 1857.

36. During the 1860 presidential election, Abraham Lincoln received 180 electoral votes.[43] Additional candidates included John C. Breckinridge, who received 72 electoral votes; John Bell, who received 39 electoral votes; and Stephen A. Douglas, who received 12 electoral votes.[44]

    a. Did Abraham Lincoln win the 1860 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Abraham Lincoln lose the 1860 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did John C. Breckinridge win the 1860 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did John C. Breckinridge lose the 1860 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Abraham Lincoln President on February 13, 1861.

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[41] National Archives, "1856 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1856.

[42] *Id.*

[43] National Archives, "1860 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1860.

[44] *Id.*

37. During the 1864 presidential election, Abraham Lincoln received 212 electoral votes.[45] His main opponent, George B. McClellan, received 21.[46]

    a. Did Abraham Lincoln win the 1864 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Abraham Lincoln lose the 1864 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did George B. McClellan win the 1864 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did George B. McClellan lose the 1864 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Abraham Lincoln President on February 8, 1865.

38. During the 1868 presidential election, Ulysses S. Grant received 214 electoral votes.[47] His main opponent, Horatio Seymour, received 80.[48]

    a. Did Ulysses S. Grant win the 1868 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Ulysses S. Grant lose the 1868 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Horatio Seymour win the 1868 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Horatio Seymour lose the 1868 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Ulysses S. Grant President on February 10, 1869.

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[45] National Archives, "1864 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1864.

[46] *Id.*

[47] National Archives, "1868 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1868.

[48] *Id.* Notably, per the National Archives, "The electoral votes of Georgia were contested and the Senate and the House of Representatives could not agree whether to accept–and count–them or not." Including Georgia, Horatio Seymour received 80 electoral votes; excluding Georgia, he received 71. Regardless, Ulysses S. Grant "was the clear winner in either case."

39. During the 1872 presidential election, Ulysses S. Grant received 286 electoral votes.[49] His main opponent, Horace Greeley, initially received 3 electoral votes, but they were not counted after he died on November 28, 1872, before the Electoral College could officially meet.[50] Other candidates included Benjamin Gratz Brown, who received 18 electoral votes; Thomas A. Hendricks, who received 42 votes; Charles J. Jenkins, who received 2 votes; and David Davis, who received 1 vote.[51]

    a. Did Ulysses S. Grant win the 1872 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Ulysses S. Grant lose the 1872 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Horace Greeley win the 1872 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Horace Greeley lose the 1872 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Ulysses S. Grant President on February 12, 1873.

40. During the 1876 presidential election, Rutherford B. Hayes received 185 electoral votes.[52] His main opponent, Samuel J. Tilden, received 184.[53]

    a. Did Rutherford B. Hayes win the 1876 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Rutherford B. Hayes lose the 1876 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Samuel J. Tilden win the 1876 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Samuel J. Tilden lose the 1876 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

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[49] National Archives, "1872 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1872.

[50] *Id.*

[51] *Id.*

[52] National Archives, "1876 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1876.

[53] *Id.*

Answer: Congress certified Rutherford B. Hayes President on March 2, 1877.

41. During the 1880 presidential election, James A. Garfield received 214 electoral votes.[54] His main opponent, Winfield S. Hancock, received 155.[55]
    a. Did James A. Garfield win the 1880 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did James A. Garfield lose the 1880 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Winfield S. Hancock win the 1880 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Winfield S. Hancock lose the 1880 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified James A. Garfield President on February 9, 1881.

42. During the 1884 presidential election, Grover Cleveland received 219 electoral votes.[56] His main opponent, James G. Blane, received 182.[57]

    a. Did Grover Cleveland win the 1884 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Grover Cleveland lose the 1884 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did James G. Blane win the 1884 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did James G. Blane lose the 1884 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Grover Cleveland President on February 11, 1885.

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[54] National Archives, "1880 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1880.

[55] *Id*.

[56] National Archives, "1884 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1884.

[57] *Id*.

43. During the 1888 presidential election, Benjamin Harrison received 233 electoral votes.[58] His main opponent, Grover Cleveland, received 168.[59]

    a. Did Benjamin Harrison win the 1888 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Benjamin Harrison lose the 1888 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Grover Cleveland win the 1888 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Grover Cleveland lose the 1888 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Benjamin Harrison President on February 13, 1889.

44. During the 1892 presidential election, Grover Cleveland received 277 electoral votes.[60] His main opponent, Benjamin Harrison, received 145.[61]

    a. Did Grover Cleveland win the 1892 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Grover Cleveland lose the 1892 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Benjamin Harrison win the 1892 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Benjamin Harrison lose the 1892 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Grover Cleveland President on February 8, 1893.

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[58] National Archives, "1888 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1888.

[59] *Id*.

[60] National Archives, "1892 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1892.

[61] *Id*.

45. During the 1896 presidential election, William McKinley received 271 electoral votes.[62] His main opponent, William J. Bryan, received 176.[63]

    a. Did William McKinley win the 1896 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did William McKinley lose the 1896 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did William J. Bryan win the 1896 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did William J. Bryan lose the 1896 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified William McKinley President on February 10, 1897.

46. During the 1900 presidential election, William McKinley received 292 electoral votes.[64] His main opponent, Williams J. Bryan, received 155.[65]

    a. Did William McKinley win the 1900 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did William McKinley lose the 1900 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did William J. Bryan win the 1900 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did William J. Bryan lose the 1900 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified William McKinley President on February 13, 1901.

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[62] National Archives, "1896 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1896.

[63] *Id*.

[64] National Archives, "1900 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1900.

[65] *Id*.

47. During the 1904 presidential election, Theodore Roosevelt received 336 electoral votes.[66] His main opponent, Alton B. Parker, received 140.[67]

    a. Did Theodore Roosevelt win the 1904 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Theodore Roosevelt lose the 1904 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Alton B. Parker win the 1904 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Alton B. Parker lose the 1904 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Theodore Roosevelt President on February 8, 1905.

48. During the 1908 presidential election, William H. Taft received 321 electoral votes.[68] His main opponent, William J. Bryan, received 162.[69]

    a. Did William H. Taft win the 1908 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did William H. Taft lose the 1908 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did William J. Bryan win the 1908 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did William J. Bryan lose the 1908 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified William H. Taft President on February 10, 1909.

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[66] National Archives, "1904 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1904.

[67] *Id*.

[68] National Archives, "1908 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1908.

[69] *Id*.

49. During the 1912 presidential election, Woodrow Wilson received 435 electoral votes.[70] His main opponent, Theodore Roosevelt, received 88.[71]

    a. Did Woodrow Wilson win the 1912 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Woodrow Wilson lose the 1912 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Theodore Roosevelt win the 1912 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Theodore Roosevelt lose the 1912 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Woodrow Wilson President on February 12, 1913.

50. During the 1916 presidential election, Woodrow Wilson received 277 electoral votes.[72] His main opponent, Charles E. Hughes, received 254.[73]

    a. Did Woodrow Wilson win the 1916 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Woodrow Wilson lose the 1916 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    c. Did Charles E. Hughes win the 1916 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Charles E. Hughes lose the 1916 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Woodrow Wilson President on February 14, 1917.

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[70] National Archives, "1912 Electoral Vote Tally, February 12, 1913," https://www.archives.gov/legislative/features/1912-election.

[71] *Id*.

[72] National Archives, "1916 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1916.

[73] *Id*.

51. During the 1920 presidential election, Warren G. Harding received 404 electoral votes.[74] His main opponent, James M. Cox, received 127.[75]

    a. Did Warren G. Harding win the 1920 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Warren G. Harding lose the 1920 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did James M. Cox win the 1920 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did James M. Cox lose the 1920 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Warren G. Harding President on February 9, 1921.

52. During the 1924 presidential election, Calvin Coolidge received 382 electoral votes.[76] His main opponent, John W. Davis, received 136.[77]

    a. Did Calvin Coolidge win the 1924 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Calvin Coolidge lose the 1924 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did John W. Davis win the 1924 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did John W. Davis lose the 1924 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Calvin Coolidge President on February 11, 1925.

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[74] National Archives, "1920 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1920.

[75] *Id*.

[76] National Archives, "1924 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1924.

[77] *Id*.

53. During the 1928 presidential election, Herbert C. Hoover received 444 electoral votes.[78] His main opponent, Alfred E. Smith, received 87.[79]

    a. Did Herbert C. Hoover win the 1928 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Herbert C. Hoover lose the 1928 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Alfred E. Smith win the 1928 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Alfred E. Smith lose the 1928 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Herbert Hoover President on February 13, 1929.

54. During the 1932 presidential election, Franklin D. Roosevelt received 472 electoral votes.[80] His main opponent, Herbert C. Hoover, received 59.[81]

    a. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt win the 1932 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt lose the 1932 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Herbert C. Hoover win the 1932 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Herbert C. Hoover lose the 1932 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Franklin D. Roosevelt President on February 8, 1933.

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[78] National Archives, "1928 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1928.

[79] *Id*.

[80] National Archives, "1932 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1932.

[81] *Id*.

55. During the 1936 presidential election, Franklin D. Roosevelt received 523 electoral votes.[82] His main opponent, Alfred M. Landon, received 8.[83]

    a. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt win the 1936 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt lose the 1936 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Alfred M. Landon win the 1936 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Alfred M. Landon lose the 1936 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Franklin D. Roosevelt President on February 10, 1937.

56. During the 1940 presidential election, Franklin D. Roosevelt received 449 electoral votes.[84] His main opponent, Wendell L. Willkie, received 82.[85]

    a. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt win the 1940 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt lose the 1940 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Wendell L. Willkie win the 1940 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Wendell L. Willkie lose the 1940 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Franklin D. Roosevelt President on January 6, 1941.

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[82] National Archives, "1936 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1936.

[83] *Id*.

[84] National Archives, "1940 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1940.

[85] *Id*.

57. During the 1944 presidential election, Franklin D. Roosevelt received 432 electoral votes.[86] His main opponent, Thomas E. Dewey, received 99.[87]

    a. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt win the 1944 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Franklin D. Roosevelt win the 1944 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Thomas E. Dewey win the 1944 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Thomas E. Dewey lose the 1944 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Franklin D. Roosevelt President on January 6, 1945.

58. During the 1948 presidential election, Harry S. Truman received 303 electoral votes.[88] His main opponent, Thomas E. Dewey, received 189.[89]

    a. Did Harry S. Truman win the 1948 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Harry S. Truman lose the 1948 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Thomas E. Dewey win the 1948 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Thomas E. Dewey lose the 1948 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Harry S. Truman President on January 6, 1949.

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[86] National Archives, "1944 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1944.

[87] *Id*.

[88] National Archives, "1948 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1948.

[89] *Id*.

59. During the 1952 presidential election, Dwight D. Eisenhower received 442 electoral votes.[90] His main opponent, Adlai Stevenson, received 89.[91]

    a. Did Dwight D. Eisenhower win the 1952 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Dwight D. Eisenhower lose the 1952 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Adlai Stevenson win the 1952 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Adlai Stevenson lose the 1952 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Dwight D. Eisenhower President on January 6, 1953.

60. During the 1956 presidential election, Dwight D. Eisenhower received 457 electoral votes.[92] His main opponent, Adlai Stevenson, received 73.[93]

    a. Did Dwight D. Eisenhower win the 1956 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Dwight D. Eisenhower lose the 1956 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Adlai Stevenson win the 1956 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Adlai Stevenson lose the 1956 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Dwight D. Eisenhower President on January 6, 1957.

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[90] National Archives, "1952 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1952.

[91] *Id*.

[92] National Archives, "1956 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1956.

[93] *Id*.

61. During the 1960 presidential election, John F. Kennedy received 303 electoral votes.[94] His main opponent, Richard M. Nixon, received 219.[95]

    a. Did John F. Kennedy win the 1960 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did John F. Kennedy lose the 1960 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Richard M. Nixon win the 1960 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Richard M. Nixon lose the 1960 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified John F. Kennedy President on January 6, 1961.

62. During the 1964 presidential election, Lyndon B. Johnson received 486 electoral votes.[96] His main opponent, Barry M. Goldwater, received 52.[97]

    a. Did Lyndon B. Johnson win the 1964 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Lyndon B. Johnson lose the 1964 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Barry M. Goldwater win the 1964 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Barry M. Goldwater lose the 1964 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Lyndon B. Johnson President on January 6, 1965.

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[94] National Archives, "1960 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1960.

[95] *Id*.

[96] National Archives, "1964 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1964.

[97] *Id*.

63. During the 1968 presidential election, Richard M. Nixon received 301 electoral votes.[98] His main opponent, Hubert H. Humphrey, received 191.[99]

    a. Did Richard M. Nixon win the 1968 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Richard M. Nixon lose the 1968 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Hubert H. Humphrey win the 1968 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Hubert H. Humphrey lose the 1968 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Richard M. Nixon President on January 6, 1969.

64. During the 1972 presidential election, Richard M. Nixon received 520 electoral votes.[100] His main opponent, George S. McGovern, received 17.[101]

    a. Did Richard M. Nixon win the 1972 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Richard M. Nixon lose the 1972 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did George S. McGovern win the 1972 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did George S. McGovern lose the 1972 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Richard M. Nixon President on January 6, 1973.

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[98] National Archives, "1968 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1968.

[99] *Id*.

[100] National Archives, "1972 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1972.

[101] *Id*.

65. During the 1976 presidential election, Jimmy Carter received 297 electoral votes.[102] His main opponent, Gerald R. Ford, received 240.[103]

    a. Did Jimmy Carter win the 1976 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Jimmy Carter lose the 1976 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Gerald R. Ford win the 1976 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Gerald R. Ford lose the 1976 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Jimmy Carter President on January 6, 1977.

66. During the 1980 presidential election, Ronald Reagan received 489 electoral votes.[104] His main opponent, Jimmy Carter, received 49.[105]

    a. Did Ronald Reagan win the 1980 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Ronald Reagan lose the 1980 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Jimmy Carter win the 1980 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Jimmy Carter lose the 1980 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Ronald Reagan President on January 6, 1981.

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[102] National Archives, "1976 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1976.

[103] *Id.*

[104] National Archives, "1980 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1980.

[105] *Id.*

67. During the 1984 presidential election, Ronald Reagan received 525 electoral votes.[106] His main opponent, Walter F. Mondale, received 13.[107]

    a. Did Ronald Reagan win the 1984 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Ronald Reagan lose the 1984 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Walter F. Mondale win the 1984 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.'

    d. Did Walter F. Mondale lose the 1984 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Ronald Reagan President on January 6, 1985.

68. During the 1988 presidential election, George Bush received 426 electoral votes.[108] His main opponent, Michael S. Dukakis, received 111.[109]

    a. Did George Bush win the 1988 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did George Bush lose the 1988 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Michael S. Dukakis win the 1988 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Michael S. Dukakis lose the 1988 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified George Bush President on January 6, 1989.

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[106] National Archives, "1984 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1984.

[107] *Id*.

[108] National Archives, "1988 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1988.

[109] *Id.*

69. During the 1992 presidential election, Bill Clinton received 370 electoral votes.[110] His main opponent, George Bush, received 168.[111]

    a. Did Bill Clinton win the 1992 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Bill Clinton lose the 1992 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did George Bush win the 1992 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did George Bush lose the 1992 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Bill Clinton President on January 6, 1993.

70. During the 1996 presidential election, Bill Clinton received 379 electoral votes.[112] His main opponent, Bob Dole, received 159.[113]

    a. Did Bill Clinton win the 1996 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Bill Clinton lose the 1996 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Bob Dole win the 1996 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Bob Dole lose the 1996 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Bill Clinton President on January 6, 1997.

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[110] National Archives, "1992 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1992.

[111] *Id*.

[112] National Archives, "1996 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/1996.

[113] *Id.*

71. During the 2000 presidential election, George W. Bush received 271 electoral votes.[114] His main opponent, Al Gore, received 266.[115]

    a. Did George W. Bush win the 2000 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did George W. Bush lose the 2000 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Al Gore win the 2000 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Al Gore lose the 2000 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified George W. Bush President on January 6, 2001.

72. During the 2004 presidential election, George W. Bush 286 electoral vote.[116] His main opponent, John F. Kerry, received 251.[117]

    a. Did George W. Bush win the 2004 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did George W. Bush lose the 2004 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did John F. Kerry win the 2004 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did John F. Kerry lose the 2004 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified George W. Bush President on January 6, 2005.

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[114] National Archives, "2000 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2000.

[115] *Id.*

[116] National Archives, "2004 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2004.

[117] *Id.*

73. During the 2008 presidential election, Barack Obama received 365 electoral votes.[118] His main opponent, John McCain, received 173.[119]

    a. Did Barack Obama win the 2008 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Barack Obama lose the 2008 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did John McCain win the 2008 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did John McCain lose the 2008 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Barack Obama President on January 6, 2009.

74. During the 2012 presidential election, Barack Obama received 332 electoral votes.[120] His main opponent, Mitt Romney, received 206.[121]

    a. Did Barack Obama win the 2012 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Barack Obama lose the 2012 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Mitt Romney win the 2012 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Mitt Romney lose the 2012 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Barack Obama President on January 6, 2013.

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[118] National Archives, "2008 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2008.

[119] *Id.*

[120] National Archives, "2012 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2012.

[121] *Id.*

75. During the 2016 presidential election, Donald J. Trump received 304 electoral votes.[122] His main opponent, Hillary Clinton, received 227.[123]

    a. Did Donald J. Trump win the 2016 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Donald J. Trump lose the 2016 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Hillary Clinton win the 2016 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Hillary Clinton lose the 2016 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Donald J. Trump President on January 6, 2017.

76. During the 2020 presidential election, Joseph R. Biden received 306 electoral votes.[124] His main opponent, Donald J. Trump, received 232.[125]

    a. Did Joseph R. Biden win the 2020 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Joseph R. Biden lose the 2020 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Donald J. Trump win the 2020 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Donald J. Trump lose the 2020 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Joseph R. Biden President on January 7, 2021.

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[122] National Archives, "2016 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2016.

[123] *Id.*

[124] National Archives, "2020 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2020.

[125] *Id.*

77. During the 2024 presidential election, Donald J. Trump received 312 electoral votes.[126] His main opponent, Kamala Harris, received 226.[127]

    a. Did Donald J. Trump win the 2024 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Donald J. Trump lose the 2024 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Kamala D. Harris win the 2024 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Kamala D. Harris lose the 2024 presidential election, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Donald J. Trump President on January 6, 2025.

Results of Selected Past U.S. Senate Elections

78. During the 2012 election in Massachusetts, Elizabeth A. Warren received 1,696,346 votes to serve as a U.S. Senator (53.74% of votes cast in the state), and Scott P. Brown received 1,458,048 votes (46.19% of votes cast in the state).[128]

    a. Did Elizabeth A. Warren win the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2012, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.
    b. Did Elizabeth A. Warren lose the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2012, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Scott P. Brown win the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2012, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Scott P. Brown win the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2012, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Massachusetts certified the election results and Elizabeth Warren was sworn in to the U.S. Senate on January 3, 2013.

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[126] National Archives, "2024 Electoral College Results," https://www.archives.gov/electoral-college/2024.

[127] *Id.*

[128] Federal Election Commission, "Federal Elections 2012: Election Results for the U.S. President, the U.S. Senate and the U.S. House of Representatives," July 2013, p. 65, https://www.fec.gov/resources/cms-content/documents/federalelections2012.pdf.

79. During the 2018 election in Massachusetts, Elizabeth A. Warren received 1,633,371 votes to serve as a U.S. Senator (60.34% of votes cast in the state), and Geoff Diehl received 979,210 votes (36.17% of votes cast in the state).[129]

    a. Did Elizabeth A. Warren win the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2018, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Elizabeth A. Warren lose the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2018, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did Geoff Diehl win the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2018, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did Geoff Diehl lose the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2018, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Massachusetts certified the election results and Elizabeth Warren's second term began on January 3, 2019.

80. During the 2024 election in Massachusetts, Elizabeth A. Warren received 2,041,668 votes to serve as a U.S. Senator (58.12% of votes cast in the state), and John Deaton received 1,365,440 votes (38.87% of votes cast in the state).[130]

    a. Did Elizabeth A. Warren win the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2024, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    b. Did Elizabeth A. Warren lose the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2024, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    c. Did John Deaton win the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2024, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

    d. Did John Deaton lose the Massachusetts U.S. Senate election in 2024, Yes or No? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Massachusetts certified the election results and Elizabeth Warren's third term began on January 3, 2025.

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[129] Federal Election Commission, "Federal Elections 2018: Election Results for the U.S. Senate and the U.S. House of Representatives," October 2019, p. 23, https://www.fec.gov/resources/cms-content/documents/federalelections2018.pdf.

[130] William Francis Galvin, Secretary of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, "2024 U.S. Senate General Election," https://electionstats.state.ma.us/elections/view/165304/.

General Questions

81. President Trump has stated that he "had a great election in 2020. We won the election by a lot."[131] Did President Trump "win the election by a lot" in 2020? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: Congress certified Joseph R. Biden President on January 7, 2021.

82. If President Trump asked you to claim that a candidate won a presidential election, but that candidate had, in fact, not won the election, would you do it? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: This is a hypothetical that I do not anticipate being asked.

83. If President Trump asked you to claim that a candidate won a U.S. House of Representatives election, but that candidate had, in fact, not won the election, would you do it? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: This is a hypothetical that I do not anticipate being asked.

84. If President Trump asked you to claim that a candidate won a U.S. Senate election, but that candidate had, in fact, not won the election, would you do it? A response that is not "Yes" or "No" will be considered a refusal to answer the question.

Answer: This is a hypothetical that I do not anticipate being asked.

85. Does a candidate "win" a presidential election because Congress certifies them as the winner, or does Congress certify presidential election results because a candidate has already won?

Answer: See response to questions 18-77.

86. Over the course of your nomination process:

    a. Did any employee of the White House, including but not limited to employees of the Presidential Personnel Office, ask you versions of any of the following questions, or questions invoking similar themes? If so, describe the question you were asked and your answer. If not, say "No."

        i. Who won the 2020 presidential election?

[131] New York Times, "Five Years On, Trump Keeps Pushing Jan. 6 Conspiracies," Luke Broadwater and Dylan Freedman, January 6, 2026, https://www.nytimes.com/2026/01/06/us/trump-impeachment-election-conspiracies.html.

ii. Did Donald Trump win the 2020 presidential election?

iii. Did Joe Biden win the 2020 presidential election?

iv. Did Joe Biden lose the 2020 presidential election?

Answer: I have followed customary practices of recent Administrations for reviewing a nominee's responses to hearing questions.

b. Did any employee of the White House, including but not limited to employees of the Presidential Personnel Office:

i. Show or provide you copies or examples of how other nominees have answered questions regarding the outcome of the 2020 election during the 119th Congress?

ii. Suggest how you could or should answer questions regarding the outcome of the 2020 election during the 119th Congress?

Answer: I have followed customary practices of recent Administrations for reviewing a nominee's responses to hearing questions.

c. Did any employee of the agency to which you have been nominated ask you versions of any of the following questions, or questions invoking similar themes? If so, describe the question you were asked and your answer. If not, say "No."

i. Who won the 2020 presidential election?

ii. Did Donald Trump win the 2020 presidential election?

iii. Did Joe Biden win the 2020 presidential election?

iv. Did Joe Biden lose the 2020 presidential election?

Answer: I have followed customary practices of recent Administrations for reviewing a nominee's responses to hearing questions.

d. Did any employee of the agency to which you have been nominated:

i. Show or provide you copies or examples of how other nominees have answered questions regarding the outcome of the 2020 election during the 119th Congress?

ii. Suggest how you could or should answer questions regarding the outcome of the 2020 election during the 119th Congress?

Answer: I have followed customary practices of recent Administrations for reviewing a nominee's responses to hearing questions.